

## List of Articles

### VOLUME 1

List of Maps

Preface

Topical Outline

*The Oxford Encyclopedia of Economic History*

#### A

Accounting and Bookkeeping

Adoption

Advertising

Age Composition

Agnelli Family

Agribusiness

Agricola, Georgius

Agricultural Credit

Agricultural Labor

Agricultural Marketing

*Regional Trade*

*International Trade*

*Agricultural Marketing Boards*

Agricultural Policy

Agricultural Prices

Agricultural Rents

Agricultural Revolution

*Europe*

*Asia, Africa, and the Americas*

Agricultural Risk Management

*Historical Overview*

*Agricultural Price Stabilization*

*Storage*

Agricultural Wages

Agriculture

*Historical Overview*

*Technological Change*

*Main Tools and Implements*

*Agricultural Production Systems*

*Property Rights and Tenure Systems*

*Agricultural Inputs, Productivity, and Wages*

Air Transportation

*Historical Overview*

*Technological Change*

*Industrial Organization and Regulation*

Alkaloids

Alsace

American Indian Economies

*General Overview*

*Inca Economy*

*Aztec Economy*

*Maya Economy*

*Indigenous North American Economy*

Amsterdam

Andean Region

Animal and Livestock Diseases

Animal Husbandry

Anthropometric History

Antiques Trade

Antitrust

Antwerp

Apiculture

Apprenticeship

Arabia

Argentina

Arkwright, Richard

Armenia

Armour Family

Arms Industry

*Historical Overview*

*Industrial Organization*

Art Markets

Ashton, T. S.

Asiento

Astor, John Jacob

Australia

Austria

*Austria before 1867*

*Austro-Hungarian Empire*

*Modern Austria*

Automobile and Truck Industry

*Historical Overview*

*Technological Change*

*Industrial Organization and Regulation*

#### B

Babbage, Charles

Baby Boom

Baghdad

Bakunin, Mikhail

Balance of Payments

Balkans

Baltic States

Bangladesh

Bank Failures

Bank for International Settlements

Banking

*Classical Antiquity*

- Middle Ages and Early Modern Period*  
*Modern Period*
- Barbados  
 Bargaining, Collective  
 Barings  
 Barter and Barter Economies  
 Bavaria  
 Beer and Breweries  
 Beggar-My-Neighbor Policies  
 Belgium  
 Bell, Alexander Graham  
 Bessemer, Henry  
 Bessemer Process  
 Bills of Exchange  
 Birth Control and Contraceptives  
 Black Country  
 Black Markets, Underground Economies, and the Informal Sector  
 Blast Furnaces  
 Bloch, Marc  
 Bombay  
 Bonds  
 Book Industry  
   *Historical Overview*  
   *Modern Book Publishing*  
   *Libraries and Bookstores*  
 Boulton, Matthew  
 Braudel, Fernand  
 Brazil  
 Bretton Woods System  
 Brown Family  
 Bruges  
 Brunel Family  
 Brunner Family  
 Bubble Act of 1720  
 Bullion  
 Burial and Funeral Services  
 Business Cycles  
 Byzantine Empire
- C**
- Cadbury Family  
 Calcutta  
 Campbell, Joseph  
 Canada  
 Capitalism  
 Capital Markets  
   *Capital Markets before 1750*  
   *Capital Markets after 1750*  
 Caribbean Region  
   *Pre-Emancipation Period*  
   *Post-Emancipation Period*
- Carnegie, Andrew  
 Cartels and Collusion  
   *Historical Overview*  
   *Concentration and Entry*  
   *Price-Fixing and Vertical Constraints*  
   *Price Discrimination*  
 Carthage  
 Cassava  
 Catalonia  
 Cattle  
 Central Africa  
   *Ancient Period*  
   *Central Africa from 1500 to 1850*  
   *Central Africa from 1850 to the Present*  
 Central American Countries  
 Central Asia  
 Central Banking  
 Central South American States  
 Ceramics  
 Cereals  
 Chaebol  
 Chandler, Alfred D.  
 Charities  
 Chavez, Cesar  
 Chemical Industries  
   *An Introduction*  
   *Chemical Industries before 1850*  
   *Chemical Industries after 1850*  
 Chicago  
 Child Care  
 Child Labor  
 Children  
 Chile  
 China  
   *Ancient and Feudal China*  
   *Tang, Song, and Yuan Dynasties*  
   *Ming and Qing Dynasties*  
   *Republican Period*  
   *Communist China*  
 Chrysler, Walter  
 Clan Land  
 Clapham, John  
 Climate and Climate History  
 Cliometrics  
 Clock Making and Time Measurement  
 Clothing Trades  
 Coal Basins  
 Coats Family  
 Cockerill, John  
 Cocoa  
 Coffee  
 Coke Smelting  
 Collective Action

Collective Agriculture and Collectivization  
 Colombia  
 Command Economies  
 Commercial and Trade Diasporas  
 Commercial Partnerships  
 Commercial Policy  
   *Tariffs*  
   *Nontariff Barriers*  
   *Customs Unions*  
 Common Goods  
 Company Towns  
 Comparative Advantage and Economic Specialization  
 Computer Industry  
 Construction Industry  
   *Historical Overview and Technological Change*  
   *Industrial Organization and Markets*  
   *Regulation*  
 Consumer Credit  
 Consumption  
   *Consumer Durables*  
   *Leisure*  
   *Non-Durables*  
   *Services*  
 Contract Enforcement and Legal Systems  
 Contract Labor and the Indenture System

**VOLUME 2**

Cooperative Agriculture and Farmer Cooperatives  
 Corn Laws  
 Corporate Finance  
 Corporatism  
 Cort, Henry  
 Cosmetics Industry  
 Côte d'Ivoire and Ghana  
 Cotton  
 Cotton Industry  
   *Historical Overview*  
   *Technological Change*  
   *Industrial Organization, Markets, and Trade*  
 Courtauld Family  
 Craft Guilds  
 Credit Cooperatives  
 Crofters  
 Crop and Plant Diseases  
 Crop Failures  
 Crop Rotation  
 Crop Yields  
 Cuba  
 Custom  
 Czechoslovakia and the Czech and Slovak Republics

**D**

Daimler, Gottlieb  
 Dairy Farming  
 Danube  
 Debs, Eugene Victor  
 Deere, John  
 Demographic Methods  
 Demographic Transition  
 Deregulation  
 Diamond Industry  
   *Historical Overview*  
   *Technological Change*  
   *Industrial Organization*  
 Diandi  
 Diesel, Rudolf  
 Diseases  
   *Infectious Diseases*  
   *Deficiency and Parasitic Diseases*  
 Distilleries and Spirits  
 Domesday Book  
 Domestic Industry  
 Domestic Service  
 Dowry Fund  
 Draft and Pack Animals  
 Ducat  
 Duisberg, Carl  
 Duke, James Buchanan  
 Dunlop, James  
 Du Pont Family  
 Dye Crops

**E**

East Africa  
   *Precolonial Period*  
   *Colonial and Modern Periods*  
 Eastman, George  
 Ecclesiastical Estates  
 Economic Convergence and Divergence  
 Economic Development  
   *Historical Overview*  
   *Development Policies*  
 Economic Growth  
 Economic Imperialism  
 Economies of Scale  
 Economies of Scope  
 Edison, Thomas A.  
 Education  
 Educational Land  
 Egypt  
   *Ancient and Classical Periods*  
   *Islamic and Modern Periods*

- Electrical Industry  
 Electronics Industry  
 Emiri Lands  
 Employers' Associations  
 Enclosures  
 Encomienda and Repartimiento  
 Energy Regulation  
 Engel's Law  
 England  
   *Early and Medieval Periods up to 1500*  
   *Early Modern Period*  
 Entrepreneurship  
 Environment  
   *Historical Overview*  
   *Environmental Policies and Regulation*  
 Epidemics  
 Ericsson, L. M.  
 Espionage, Economic and Industrial  
 Ethiopia  
 Eurodollar  
 European Monetary System  
 Exchange Rates
- F**
- Factory System  
 Fairs  
   *European Fairs*  
   *Emporia and Bazaars*  
 Family Policies  
 Family Structures and Kinship  
 Famine Relief  
 Famines  
 Farm Capital  
 Farming Intensity  
 Farm Management  
 Farm Scale  
 Fashion Industry  
 Fertility  
 Fertilizing  
 Feudalism  
   *Historical Overview*  
   *Manorial System*  
   *Taxation*  
 Fiber Crops  
 Film Industry  
 Financial Panics and Crashes  
 Fire Control  
 Firm  
   *The Firm before 1800*  
   *The Firm after 1800*  
 Fisheries and Fish Processing  
 Flexible Specialization
- Florence  
 Florin  
 Fogel, Robert  
 Food Processing Industry  
   *Historical Overview*  
   *Technological Change*  
   *Industrial Organization, Markets, and Trade*  
   *Food Safety Regulation*  
 Ford, Henry  
 Forests and Deforestation  
 Fossil Fuels  
 France  
   *Early and Medieval Periods*  
   *Early Modern Period*  
   *Modern Period*  
   *The French Empire to 1789*  
   *The French Empire between 1789 and 1950*  
 Franklin, Benjamin  
 Free Trade  
 Friedman, Milton  
 Fugger Bank  
 Fur Trapping and Trade  
 Futures Markets
- G**
- Gambling and Gambling Industry  
 Gas Industry  
 Gathering  
 Gender Relations  
 Genoa  
 Geographical Expansion  
 Germany  
   *Early and Medieval Periods*  
   *Early Modern Period*  
   *Modern Germany*  
 Gerschenkron, Alexander  
 Ghent  
 Gifts and Gift Giving  
 Glass Products Industry  
 Glass-Steagall Act  
 Gold and Silver Industry  
   *Historical Overview*  
   *Technological Change*  
   *Industrial Organization*  
 Gold Standard  
 Gompers, Samuel  
 Gould, Jay  
 Government Borrowing  
   *Government Borrowing before 1500*  
   *Government Borrowing: 1500–1800*  
   *Government Borrowing after 1800*

- Gramsci, Antonio  
 Granada  
 Grassland Farming  
 Grazing and Ranch Farming  
 Great Britain  
   *British Empire*  
   *Modern Period*  
 Great Depression  
 Greece  
   *Classical Period and Earlier*  
   *Byzantine and Ottoman Periods*  
   *Modern Period*  
 Green Revolution  
 Gresham's Law  
 Guangzhou (Canton)  
 Guggenheim Family  
 Guinness Family  
 Gutenberg, Johannes  
 Guyana
- H**
- Habakkuk Hypothesis  
 Haber, Fritz  
 Haiti  
 Hamburg  
 Hankou  
 Hanseatic League  
 Hard Fibers Industry  
 Harriman, Edward  
 Health  
 Health Industry  
   *Historical Overview*  
   *Technological Change*  
   *Pharmaceutical Industry*  
   *Medical Practitioners*  
   *Hospitals*  
 Heckscher, Eli  
 Hedges and Fences  
 Hill, James J.  
 Homesteading  
 Hong Kong  
 Horses  
 Horticulture and Truck Farming  
 Hospitality Industry  
 Household  
 Housing, Investment in  
 Hughes, Jonathan
- VOLUME 3**
- Human Capital  
 Hungary
- Hunting
- I**
- Immigration Policy  
 Income Maintenance  
   *Transfer Payments and Public Assistance*  
   *Social Insurance*  
 India  
   *Early Indian Civilization*  
   *Muslim Period and Mughal Empire*  
   *Colonial Period*  
   *Independent India*  
 Indochina  
 Indonesia  
 Industrial Districts  
 Industrial Relations  
 Industrial Revolution  
 Inequality of Wealth and Income Distribution  
 Inflation and Hyperinflation  
 Inflation Tax  
 Informal Credit  
 Information and Communication Technology  
 Inheritance Systems  
 Insurance  
   *Historical Overview*  
   *Maritime Insurance*  
   *Fire Insurance*  
   *Life Insurance*  
   *Health and Accident Insurance*  
   *Unemployment Insurance*  
   *Old Age Insurance*  
 Integration  
   *Horizontal Integration*  
   *Vertical Integration*  
 Interest Rates  
 Internal Migration  
 International Capital Flows  
 International Cartels  
 International Migration  
 Investment and Commercial Banks  
 Iran  
   *Ancient Period*  
   *Islamic Period, 640–1800*  
   *Modern Period, since 1800*  
 Iraq  
   *Ancient Period*  
   *Islamic Period*  
   *Modern Iraq*  
 Ireland  
   *Ireland before 1800*  
   *Ireland from 1800 to 1922*  
   *Ireland after 1922*

- Irish Famine  
Irrigated Farming  
Israel  
Istanbul  
Italy  
    *Classical Period*  
    *Medieval Period*  
    *Early Modern and Modern Periods (to 1861)*  
    *United Italy*
- J**
- Jacquard, Joseph-Marie  
Jamaica  
Japan  
    *Ancient and Medieval Periods*  
    *Early Modern Period*  
    *Modern Period*  
    *Japanese Empire*  
Jewelry Industry  
Jewish Diaspora  
Joint-Stock Trading Companies  
Journeymen  
Jute Industry
- K**
- Kautsky, Karl  
Keiretsu  
Kettering, Charles  
Keynes, John Maynard  
Kindleberger, Charles P.  
Kola  
Korea  
    *Korea before 1945*  
    *North Korea*  
    *South Korea*  
Krupp Family
- L**
- Labor  
Labor Conditions and Job Safety  
Labor Markets  
    *Historical Overview*  
    *Segmentation and Discrimination*  
    *Integration and Wage Convergence*  
Labor Mobility  
Labor Productivity  
Labor Surplus Models  
Labor Time  
Lagos  
Lancashire  
Land Inheritance Patterns  
Landlordism  
Land Markets  
Land Ordinances  
Land Reform and Confiscations  
Land Tenure  
Lane, Frederic Chapin  
Latifundia  
Leather Industry  
    *Shoe and Boot Industries*  
    *Tanning*  
Legal Profession  
Legumes and Pulses  
Leisure Industries  
    *Historical Overview*  
    *Travel and Tourist Industries*  
    *Hobbies Industry*  
Lenin, Vladimir Ilich  
Le Roy Ladurie, Emmanuel  
Levant  
    *General Overview*  
    *Ancient Period*  
    *Roman and Byzantine Periods*  
    *Islamic Rule*  
    *Modern Lebanon*  
    *Palestine during the British Mandate*  
    *Modern Syria*  
Lever, William Hesketh  
Lewis, John L.  
Lewis, W. Arthur  
Liberia and Sierra Leone  
Liebknechts, The  
Linen Industry  
    *Overview*  
    *Technological Change*  
List, Georg Friedrich  
Literacy  
Livestock Leases  
Living Standards  
Local Banks  
Local Public Goods  
Lombardy  
London  
Long-Distance Trade  
    *Long-Distance Trade before 1500*  
    *Long-Distance Trade between 1500 and 1750*  
    *Long-Distance Trade between 1750 and 1914*  
    *Long-Distance Trade since 1914*  
Lotteries  
Low Countries  
    *The Low Countries before 1568*  
    *Northern Netherlands between 1568 and 1815*

Northern Netherlands after 1815  
 Dutch Empire  
 Southern Netherlands between 1585 and 1830

Lübeck  
 Luddism and Social Protest  
 Luxemburg, Rosa  
 Luxury Trades  
 Lyon

## M

Machine Tools Industry  
     *Historical Overview*  
     *Technological Change*  
 Magazines  
 Maghrib  
 Malaysia  
 Malthus, Thomas  
 Malthusian and Neo-Malthusian Theories  
 Management  
 Manchester  
 Markets  
 Market Structure  
     *General Introduction*  
     *Competition*  
     *Monopoly and Natural Monopoly*  
     *Oligopoly and Monopolistic Competition*  
 Marriage  
 Marriage Payments  
 Marshall, Alfred  
 Marshall Plan  
 Marx, Karl  
 Marxism and Marxist Historiography  
 Mass Production  
 McCormick, Cyrus  
 Meadows and Water Meadows  
 Meatpacking Industry  
 Medici Bank  
 Mediterranean Sea and Islands  
 Mellon Family  
 Mercantilism  
 Merced  
 Merchant Guilds  
 Metallurgic Industry  
     *Historical Overview*  
     *Technological Change*  
     *Industrial Organization and Markets*  
 Mexico  
 Mexico City  
 Middleman Minorities  
 Mill, John Stuart  
 Minifundia  
 Mining

*Historical Overview*  
*Technological Change*  
*Industrial Organization, the Environment, and  
 Pollution*  
     *Work Safety Regulation*  
 Mixed Farming  
 Monasteries  
 Monetary Standards  
 Money and Coinage  
     *General Overview*  
     *Money and Coinage before 1750*  
     *Money and Coinage after 1750*  
 Money-Changing  
     *Ancient World and Early Middle Ages*  
     *Middle Ages to the Present*

## VOLUME 4

Monte di Pietà  
 Montreal  
 Morgan, J. P.  
 Morris, William (Lord Nuffield)  
 Mortality  
 Mortgage Banks  
 Mulk Lands  
 Multinational Corporations  
 Mumford, Lewis  
 Museums  
 Music Industry  
 Mutual Funds  
 Myanmar

## N

Naples  
 National Defense  
 National Income Accounts  
     *Historical Overview*  
     *Exports and Imports*  
     *Public Expenditures*  
     *Investment and Savings*  
     *Wages and Labor Income*  
     *Rental Income*  
 Nationalization and Privatization  
 Natural Resources  
     *Historical Overview*  
     *Property Rights*  
     *Regulation*  
 Navigation Acts  
 Nepal  
 Newcomen, Thomas  
 New Deal  
 Newspapers

*Historical Overview*  
*Industrial Organization and Regulation*

New York  
 New Zealand  
 Nigeria  
 Nile  
 Nobel, Alfred  
 Nordic Countries  
   *General Overview*  
   *Modern Denmark*  
   *Modern Finland*  
   *Modern Norway*  
   *Modern Sweden*

North, Douglass Cecil  
 North Africa  
   *Ancient Period*  
   *Independent Islamic Period*  
   *Colonial and Modern Periods*  
 Nuclear Power

## O

Oil Crops  
 Oil Industry  
   *Historical Overview*  
   *Technological Change*  
   *Property Rights*  
   *Industrial Organization*  
 Open-Field System  
 Opium and Narcotics  
 Organized Crime  
 Otto, Nikolaus August  
 Ottoman Empire  
 Ouidah  
 Owen, Robert

## P–Q

Pacific Islands  
 Pakistan  
 Panama Canal  
 Papermaking  
 Paris  
 Pastoralism  
 Patents  
 Pawnbroking and Personal Loan Markets  
 Peasantry  
 Personal Services  
 Pest Control  
 Philadelphia  
 Philippines  
 Philips Family  
 Phillips Curve

Pigs  
 Pilkington Family  
 Piracy  
 Pirenne, Henri  
 Plantation System  
 Poland  
   *Early and Medieval Periods*  
   *Early Modern Period*  
   *Modern Period*  
 Polanyi, Karl  
 Pollution  
 Poor Laws  
 Poor Relief  
 Popular Entertainment  
 Population  
 Portugal  
   *An Overview*  
   *Portuguese Empire*  
 Postal Savings  
 Postan, Michael  
 Potato  
 Poultry  
 Power, Eileen  
 Power Technology  
 Price Revolution  
 Prices  
 Printing Industry  
 Private Plots  
 Processing Crops  
 Product Safety Regulation  
 Property Rights  
 Property Rights in Land  
   *Historical Overview*  
   *Communal Control*  
 Prostitution  
 Provence  
 Prussia  
 Public Administration  
 Public Goods  
 Public Health  
 Public Housing and Housing Policies  
 Public Utilities  
   *Historical Overview*  
   *Electricity Supply and Networks*  
   *Gas Supply and Networks*  
   *Mass Transit*  
   *Postal Systems*  
 Puddling and Rolling

Quarries

## R

- Radio and Television Industry  
*Historical Overview*  
*Technological Change*  
*Industrial Organization and Regulation*
- Railroads  
*Historical Overview*  
*Technological Change*  
*Industrial Organization and Regulation*
- Real Bills Doctrine
- Regulation  
*Historical Overview*  
*Control of Prices*  
*Control of Quantity*  
*Control of Quality*  
*Control of Entry and Exit*
- Religion
- Rent Seeking
- Retail Trade
- Retirement
- Rhine
- Rhodes, Cecil John
- Ricardo, David
- Rice Farming
- Road Transportation  
*Historical Overview*  
*Technological Change*  
*Regulation*
- Roberts, Richard
- Rockefeller, John Davison
- Roman Empire
- Rome and the Papal State
- Rong Family
- Rotating Savings Societies
- Rothschild Family
- Rubber  
*Natural Rubber*  
*Synthetic Rubber*  
*Manufacturing and Industrial Organization*
- Russia  
*Early and Medieval Periods*  
*Early Modern Period*  
*Modern Period*  
*Communist Russia*  
*Post-Communist Russia*  
*Russian Empire*
- S**
- Sahara
- Sahel
- Salt and Salt Making
- San Francisco
- Sanitation  
*Historical Overview*  
*Water Supply*  
*Sewerage and Urban Drainage*
- Sassoon Family
- Saxony
- Schlumberger Family
- Schneider, Joseph-Eugène
- Schumpeter, Joseph
- Scotland
- Seasonality
- Seed and Seed Varieties
- Serfdom
- Sericulture
- Settlement
- Settler Economies
- Seville
- Shanghai
- Sharecropping
- Sheep and Goats
- Siemens Family
- Siemens-Martin Process
- Silk Industry  
*Historical Overview*  
*Technological Change*  
*Industrial Organization and the State*
- Silk Road
- Singapore
- Singer, Isaac Merritt
- Slater, Samuel
- Slave Demography
- Slavery
- Slave Trade
- Slavic Central Europe
- Sloan, Alfred
- Smeaton, John
- Smith, Adam
- Smuggling
- Social Mobility
- Social Savings
- Soil and Soil Conservation
- Solar Power
- Sombart, Werner
- Southern Africa  
*Early Period*  
*Colonial Period*  
*Modern Period*
- Spain  
*Early and Medieval Periods*  
*Spanish Empire*  
*Modern Spain*

- Spices and Spice Trade  
 Sports and Sport Industry  
 Sri Lanka  
 Stabilization Policies  
 Staple Markets and Entrepôts  
 State Farms  
 Steelmaking  
 Stephenson Family  
 Stinnes, Hugo  
 Stock Markets  
 Sudan  
     *Western Sudan*  
     *Central Sudan*  
     *Eastern Sudan*  
 Suez Canal  
 Sugar  
 Sumptuary Legislation  
 Swidden Agriculture  
 Switzerland  
     *Switzerland before 1815*  
     *Switzerland after 1815*  
 Swope, Gerard  
 Synthetic Fibers Industry
- T**
- Taboos  
 Taiwan  
 Tawney, R. H.  
 Taxation  
     *Taxation and Public Revenue*  
     *Local Taxation*  
 Tax Farming  
 Taylor, Frederick Winslow  
 Tea  
 Teaching Profession  
 Technology  
 Telegraph  
 Telephone Industry  
 Tenant Farming  
 Tenant Right  
 Textiles  
 Thailand  
 Theater Arts  
 Thyssen, August  
 Timber and Logging Industry  
 Timbuktu  
 Tithe  
 Tobacco  
 Tobacco Industry  
 Tokyo  
 Toronto
- Total Factor Productivity  
 Trotsky, Leon  
 Turkey  
     *Premodern Turkey*  
     *Modern Turkey*  
 Tuscany
- U**
- Ukraine  
 Ulster  
 Unemployment  
 Unions  
 United States  
     *Precolonial Period*  
     *Colonial Period*  
     *Antebellum Period*  
     *Modern Period*  
 Urbanization  
 Uruguay  
 Usher, A. P.  
 Usury
- V**
- Vanderbilt Family  
 Veblen, Thorstein  
 Vegeculture  
 Venezuela  
 Venice  
 Vickers Family  
 Vines and Viticulture  
 Volcanic Activities and Earthquakes
- W**
- Wage Legislation  
 Wages  
 Wage Systems  
 Wales  
 Wallenberg Family  
 Waqf  
 War and Economic History  
 War Finance  
 Water Control  
 Water Engineering  
 Water Resources  
 Water Transportation  
     *Historical Overview*  
     *Technological Change*  
     *Ocean Shipping*  
     *Canal Transportation*  
     *Regulation*  
 Watt, James

Weber, Max  
Weber Thesis  
Weights and Measures  
Well-Field Land System  
Wendel Family  
Westinghouse, George  
Whaling  
White, Lynn  
Whitney, Eli  
Wine and Wineries  
Women in the Labor Force  
Wood as Fuel  
Woodworking Industry  
Wool Industry  
    *Historical Overview*  
    *Technological Change*  
    *Industrial Organization, Markets, and Trade*

Wright Brothers

**Y-Z**

Young, Arthur

Zaibatsu

Zhitian

Zoos and Other Animal Parks

Topical Outline

Internet Sites

Directory of Contributors

Index