

Headword List, Africana 2d Edition

A

- Aardvark
 Aardwolf
 Aaron, Henry Louis (Hank)
 Abacha, Sani
 Abakuás
 Abbe
 Abbey
 Abbott, Diane
 Abbott, Robert Sengstacke
 Abd al-Qadir
 Abd Allah ibn Yasin
 Abdul-Jabbar, Kareem
 Abé
 Abeokuta, Nigeria
 Abernathy, Ralph David
 Abidjan, Côte d'Ivoire
 Abiola, Moshood Kashimawo
 Olawale
 Abolitionism in the United States
 Abolitionist Novels in Cuba: An Interpretation
 Abrahams, Peter
 Abron
 Abu-Jamal, Mumia
 Abuja, Nigeria
 Abyssinia
 Acacia
 Acapulco, Mexico
 Accommodationism in the United States
 Accra, Ghana
 Acea, Isidro
 Achebe, Chinua
 Acholi
 Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome in Africa: An Interpretation
 Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome in Latin America and the
 Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome in the United States
 Adal
 Adampa
 Adams, Henry (political organizer)
 Adams, J(ohn) Q(uincy) (editor)
 Adams, Numa P(ompilius) G(arfield)
- Adams, Sir Grantley Herbert
 Adangbe
 Add, "Nigger"
 Adderley, Cannonball
 Addis Ababa, Ethiopia
 Ade, King Sunny
 Adger, Robert Mara
 Adja
 Afar
 Afars and Issas, French Territory of the
 Affirmative Action
 Afonso I
 Afoxés/Blocos Afros
 Africa
 Africa, Decolonization of
 Africa, Geography of
 African American Vernacular English
 African Americans, Charter Generation of
 African Blood Brotherhood
 African Charter of Human and Peoples' Rights
 African Claims
 African Condition in the Shadow of Globalization
 African Cup of Nations
 African Elephant
 African Ethnic Groups in Latin America and the Caribbean
 African Free School
 African Hunting Dog
 African Linguistic Influences in Latin America and the Caribbean
 African Linguistic Influences on Brazilian Portuguese
 African Linguistic Influences on Brazilian Portuguese
 African Meeting House
 African Methodist Episcopal Church
 African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church
 African National Congress
 African Oral Literature
 African Origins of Humanity
 African Orthodox Church
 African Religions: An Interpretation
 African Socialism
- African Squadron
 African Studies in the United States: An Interpretation
 Afrikaner
 Afro-Atlantic Culture: On the Live Dialogue Between Africa and the Americas
 Afro-Beat
 Afro-Brazilian Culture
 Afro-Caribbean Migrations to the United States
 Afro-Colombians: From Maroons to Constitutional Reformers: A
 Afro-Creole Music in Central America
 Afro-Cuban Political Mobilization: An Interpretation
 Afro-Cubans, Revolts, and Wars for Independence
 Afro-Hispanic Literature
 Afro-Latin America, Research on
 Afro-Latin America: 2000 and Beyond
 Afro-Latin American and Afro-Caribbean Identity: An Interpretation
 Afro-Latino Cultures in the United States
 Afrocentricity
 Afrocubanismo
 Afusari
 Afwerki, Isaias
 Agadez, Niger
 Agaja
 Agaw
 Agriculture, African, in the Americas: An Interpretation
 Aguirre Beltrán, Gonzalo
 Ahanta
 Ahidjo, El Hajj Ahmadou
 Ahmad Baba
 Ai
 Aidid, Mohamed Farah
 Aidoo, Ama Ata
 Ailey, Alvin
 Aja
 Akan
 Akposo
 Aksum

Akuapem
 Akunakuna
 Akyem
 Aladura Churches
 Alassane, Moustapha
 Albert, Octavia Victoria Rogers
 Albizu Campos, Pedro
 Alcohol in Africa
 Aldridge, Ira
 Alexander, Clifford L., Jr.
 Alexander, John Hanks
 Alexander, Raymond Pace
 Alexander, Sadie Tanner
 Mossell
 Alexandria and Grecian Africa:
 An Interpretation
 Alexandria, Egypt
 Alexis, Jacques Stéphen
 Alfonso I
 Algarín, Miguel
 Algeria
 Algiers, Algeria
 Ali, Muhammad
 Ali, Noble Drew
 Alí, Pablo
 Allain, Théophile T.
 Allen, Macon B.
 Allen, Richard
 Allensworth, Allen
 Almohads
 Almoravids
 Aloe
 Alston, Charles Henry
 Alur
 Amadi, Elechi
 Amado, Jorge
 Amazon
 Amenia Conference of 1916
 Amenia Conference of 1933
 American Anti-Slavery Society
 American Colonization Society
 American Electoral Politics,
 Blacks in
 American Federation of Labor
 and Congress of Industrial
 Organizations
 American Indians
 American Moral Reform Society
 American Negro Academy
 American Negro Theatre
 American Revolution
 American Urban Radio
 Networks
 American West, Blacks in the
 Americo-Liberians
 Amhara

Amin, Idi
 Amistad Mutiny
 Amo, Anton Wilhelm
 Amos 'n' Andy
 Amsterdam News
 An American Dilemma: the
 Negro Problem and Modern
 Democracy
 Ana
 Anancy Story
 Anang
 Anastacia
 Ancient African Civilizations
 Anderson, Eddie ("Rochester")
 Anderson, Marian
 Anderson, Osborne Perry
 Andes, Blacks During Colonial
 Times in the
 Andrada e Silva, José Bonifácio
 de
 Andrews, Benny
 Andrianampoinimerina
 Anga
 Angelou, Maya
 Anglo-Egyptian Sudan
 Angola
 Anguilla
 Animals in Africa
 Annan, Kofi
 Antaisaka
 Antananarivo, Madagascar
 Antandroy
 Antelope
 Antelope Case
 Anthropology in Africa
 Anti-Slavery Movement in Latin
 America
 Antiabolitionism
 Antipartheid Movement
 Antigua and Barbuda
 Antilles
 Antilynching Movement
 Antoine, Caesar Carpetier
 Anton
 Anuak
 Anyi
 Apartheid
 Apollo Theater
 Aponte, José Antonio
 Apostolic Movement
 Appiah, Joseph
 Appiah, Kwame Anthony
 Apprenticeship in the British
 Caribbean
 Architects, African American
 Architects and Architecture

Arctotis
 Argentina
 Aristide, Jean-Bertrand
 Armah, Ayi Kwei
 Armenteros, Alfredo
 "Chocolate"
 Armistead, James (Lafayette)
 Armstrong, Lil(lian) Hardin
 Armstrong, Louis ("Satchmo")
 Arnett, Benjamin William, Jr.
 Aro
 Arozarena, Marcelino
 Art and Architecture, African
 Art Collections in the United
 States
 Art Ensemble of Chicago
 Art in Latin America and the
 Caribbean
 Art, African American
 Artel, Jorge
 Artis, William Ellsworth
 Artists, African
 Artists, African American
 Artists, Latin American and
 Caribbean
 Aruba
 Arusha
 Arusha, Tanzania
 Arusi
 Asal, Lake
 Asante
 Asante, Molefi Kete
 Asantewa, Yaa
 Ashe, Arthur Robert, Jr.
 Ashford, Evelyn
 Ashley, Maurice
 Askia Muhammad
 Asmara, Eritrea
 Asociación de Negros
 Ecuatorianos
 Assin
 Association for the
 Advancement of Creative
 Musicians
 Association for the Study of
 Afro-American Life and
 History
 Astronomy, African
 Aswan High Dam
 At the Heart of Slavery
 Athletes, African, Abroad
 Atilla de Hun
 Atkins, Cholly
 Atlanta Compromise
 Atlanta Exposition
 Atlanta Life Insurance Company

Atlanta Riot of 1906
 Atlanta, Georgia
 Atlantic Creoles: The Charter
 Generations
 Atlas Mountains
 Attica Uprising
 Attié
 Attitudes Towards Blacks in the
 Ancient Mediterranean
 World
 Attucks, Crispus
 Augusta, Alexander Thomas
 Augustine, Saint
 Aushi
 Averroës
 Aviators, African American
 Awolowo, Obafemi
 Awoonor, Kofi
 Axé Music
 Axé Opô Afonjá
 Azande
 Azania
 Azeredo, Albuino
 Azevedo, Aluísio
 Azikiwe, Nnamdi

B

Bâ, Amadou Hampaté
 Bâ, Mariama
 Babalão
 Babangida, Ibrahim Gbadamosi
 Babimbi
 Baboon
 Baca, Susana
 Back to Africa Movement
 Bade
 Báez, Buenaventura
 Baga
 Baganda
 Bagaza, Jean-Baptiste
 Baggara
 Baghio'o, Jean Louis
 Bagnall, Robert Wellington
 Baha'i Faith
 Bahamas, The
 Bahia
 Bailey, Pearl
 Baka
 Bakèlè
 Baker, Augusta
 Baker, Edward Lee, Jr.
 Baker, Ella J.
 Baker, Josephine
 Baker, Josephine and La Revue
 Nègre
 Bakoko

Bakossi
 Bakota
 Bakweri
 Balaguer, Joaquín
 Balanta
 Baldwin, James
 Baldwin, Maria Louise
 Balé Folclórico da Bahia
 Balewa, Abubakar Tafawa
 Ball, James Presley
 Baltimore, Maryland
 Bamako, Mali
 Bambara
 Bambara, Toni Cade
 Bamiléké
 Banana
 Banda
 Banda, Ngwazi Hastings
 Kamuzu
 Banderas y Betancourt, José
 Quintín
 Bangui, Central African
 Republic
 Banjo
 Banjul, The Gambia
 Bankole, Ayo
 Banks, Ernest (Ernie)
 Banneker, Benjamin
 Bannister, Edward Mitchell
 Bantu Educational Cinema
 Experiment
 Bantu Migrations in Sub-
 Saharan Africa
 Banu Hilal and Banu Sulaim
 Baobab
 Baptist War
 Baptists
 Baquaqua, Mohammad
 Bara
 Baraka, Amiri
 Barbadoes, James G.
 Barbados
 Barber, Francis
 Barber, Jesse Max
 Barbershops and Beauty Parlors
 Barbosa, José Celso
 Barbosa, Rui
 Barcala, Lorenzo
 Barès, Basile
 Barghash ibn Sa'id
 Bari
 Bariba
 Barnett, Miguel
 Barnett, Claude Albert
 Barnett, Etta Moten
 Barreto, Ray

Barrett, Janie Porter
 Barrios, Pilar
 Barrow, Errol Walton
 Barry, Marion Shepilov, Jr.
 Barth, Heinrich
 Barthé, Richmond
 Baseball in Latin America and
 the Caribbean
 Baseball in the United States
 Basie, William James ("Count")
 Basketball
 Basora, Santiago
 Basquiat, Jean-Michel
 Bass, Charlotta Spears
 Bassa of Cameroon
 Bassa of Liberia
 Basse-Terre, Guadeloupe
 Bassett, Angela
 Bassett, Ebenezer Don Carlos
 Basutoland
 Bates, Clayton ("Peg Leg")
 Bates, Daisy Lee Gatson
 Batista, Fulgencio
 Batson, Flora
 Battey, Cornelius M.
 Battle, Kathleen
 Batuque
 Baule
 Bauzá, Mario
 Bayano, King
 BCM
 Bearden, Romare
 Beasley, Delilah Isontium
 Beatrice, Dona
 Beavers, Louise
 Bebop
 Bechet, Sidney Joseph
 Bechuanaland
 Beckwourth, James Pierson
 Bedia, José
 Bédié, Henri-Konan
 Bedouin
 Bedward, Alexander
 Bee-Eater
 Beira, Mozambique
 Beja
 Belafonte, Harold George
 (Harry)
 Belgian Congo
 Belgrave, Valerie
 Belize
 Bell, George (educator)
 Bell, James Madison
 Bell, James Thomas "Cool
 Papa"
 Bell, Philip Alexander

Bell, Rudolph Douala Manga
 Bellegarde, Dantès
 Bello, Ahmadu
 Bello, Muhammad
 Belmopan, Belize
 Bemba
 Bembeya Jazz National
 Ben Bella, Ahmed
 Bena
 Benedict of Palermo, Saint
 Benga
 Beni Amer
 Benin
 Benin Bronzes
 Benin, Art of the Early Kingdom of
 Benin, Early Kingdom of
 Benjamin, R(ober) C(harles) O(hara)
 Benjedid, Chadli
 Benjor, Jorge
 Bennett, Lerone, Jr.
 Bennett, Louise
 Berber
 Berbice Slave Rebellion
 Bérenger, Paul
 Beri
 Berimbau
 Berlin Conference of 1884-1885
 Bermuda
 Berry, Charles Edward Anderson (Chuck)
 Berry, Edwin C.
 Berry, Halle Maria
 Berry, James
 Berry, Leon Brown ("Chu")
 Berry, Mary Frances
 Berti
 Betances, Ramón Emeterio
 Bété
 Bethune, Mary McLeod
 Bethune, Thomas Greene ("Blind Tom")
 Beti
 Beti, Mongo
 Betsileo
 Betsimisaraka
 Beulah
 Biafra, Republic of
 Bibb, Henry Walton
 Bidima, Jean-Godefroy
 Bigaud, Wilson
 Biggers, John
 Bight of Benin
 Biguine
 Bijagó
 Bikila, Abebe
 Biko, Stephen
 Bilin
 Billy
 Bim
 Bimoba
 Binga, Jesse
 Biogeography of Africa
 Biohó, Benkos
 Biquiba de La Fuente Guarany, Francisco
 Bird, Vere Cornwall
 Birifor
 Birmingham, Alabama
 Birom
 Birth of a Nation, The
 Bisa
 Bisharin
 Bishop, Maurice
 Bishop, Sanford
 Bissau, Guinea-Bissau
 Bivins, Horace W.
 Biya, Paul
 Black-Asian Relations
 Black Aesthetic, The
 Black and White
 Black Arts Movement
 Black Arts Movement: An Interpretation
 Black Athena
 Black Autochthonous Party
 Black Cabinet
 Black Church, The
 Black Codes in Latin America
 Black Codes in the United States
 Black Collectibles
 Black Consciousness and Popular Music in Latin America and t
 Black Consciousness in Africa
 Black Consciousness in Brazil
 Black Consciousness in the United States
 Black Cowboys
 Black Entertainment Television
 Black Families in Latin America and the Caribbean: An Interp
 Black Feminism in Latin America and the Caribbean
 Black History Month
 Black Jews
 Black Journalism in Latin America and the Caribbean
 Black Journalism in the United States
 Black Literary and Cultural Movements
 Black Manifesto
 Black Mural Movement, The
 Black Nationalism in the United States
 Black Orpheus
 Black Panther Party
 Black Power in the United States
 Black Power Movement in the Caribbean
 Black Racial Identity
 Black Seminoles
 Black Star Line
 Black Swan Records
 Black Theatre Alliance
 Black Theology in Latin America and the Caribbean: An Interp
 Black Theology in the United States
 Black Towns
 Black Women's Club Movement
 Black World/Negro Digest
 Blackness in Latin America and the Caribbean: An Interpretation
 Blacks and the Military in Latin America and the Caribbean
 Blackwell, Unita
 Blades, Rubén
 Blake, James Hubert ("Eubie")
 Blakey, Art
 Bland, Bobby ("Blue")
 Bland, James A.
 Blaxploitation Films
 Bledsoe, Julius C. (Jules)
 Blondy, Alpha
 Blue Nile
 Blue-Eyed African Daisy
 Bluefields
 Blues
 Blues in the 1990s: Toward Twilight or a New Dawn?
 Blues: The Growth of a Genre
 Bluford, Guion Stewart (Guy), Jr.
 Blyden, Edward Wilmot
 Boateng, Paul
 Bobo
 Bobo-Dioulasso, Burkina Faso
 Boganda, Barthélemy
 Bogle, Paul
 Boissiere, Rafael de
 Bokassa, Jean-Bédél

Bokyi
 Bola de Nieve
 Bola Sete
 Bolden, Charles Joseph
 ("Buddy")
 Bolero
 Bolin, Jane Mathilda
 Bolívar, Simón
 Bolivia
 Boll Weevil
 Bonaire
 Bond, Horace Mann
 Bond, Julian
 Bonds, Barry Lamar
 Bondei
 Bongo
 Bongo, Omar (Albert-Bernard)
 Bonner, Marita
 Bontemps, Arna
 Boogaloo
 Boogie-Woogie
 Book of the Dead
 Boomslang Snake
 Bophuthatswana
 Boran
 Borders, William Holmes
 Bororo
 Bossa Nova
 Boston, Massachusetts
 Botha, Pieter Willem
 Botswana
 Bouabré, Frédéric-Bruly
 Bouchet, Edward Alexander
 Boudjedra, Rachid
 Boukman
 Boukman Eksperyans
 Boumedienne, Houari
 Bourguiba, Habib ibn Ali
 Bourne, St. Claire Cecil
 Bousfield, Midian Othello
 Boutelle, Frazier Augustus
 Boutros-Ghali, Boutros
 Bowen, John Wesley Edward
 Bowers, Thomas J.
 Bowles, Eva D(el Vakia)
 Boxing
 Boyd, Henry Allen
 Boyd, Richard Henry
 Boyer, Jean-Pierre
 Boza
 Bradford, Alex
 Bradley, David Henry, Jr.
 Bradley, Edward R.
 Bradley, Thomas (Tom)
 Bradshaw, Robert Llewellyn
 Bragg, George Freeman, Jr.
 Braithwaite, William Stanley
 Beaumont
 Brand, Dionne
 Brathwaite, Edward Kamau
 Brawley, Benjamin Griffith
 Brawley, Edward McKnight
 Braxton, Anthony
 Brazil
 Brazil's Relationship with
 Africa: An Interpretation
 Brazil, Blacks and Politics in:
 An Interpretation
 Brazilian Television, Black
 Actors on
 Brazza, Pierre Savorgnan de
 Brazzaville, Republic of the
 Congo
 Break Dancing
 Bridgetower, George Frederick
 Polgreen
 Bridgetown, Barbados
 Briggs, Cyril Valentine
 Brimmer, Andrew F.
 Brindis de Salas, Claudio
 Brindis de Salas, Virginia
 Brink, André Philippus
 British Central Africa
 British Honduras
 British Somaliland
 British West Indies, Music of
 the
 Brito, Edivaldo
 Brixton Riots of 1981
 Brodber, Erna
 Brooke, Edward W., III
 Brooks, Arthur
 Brooks, Gwendolyn Elizabeth
 Brooks, Walter Henderson
 Broonzy, William Lee Conley
 ("Big Bill")
 Brotherhood of Sleeping Car
 Porters
 Brown Fellowship Society
 Brown v. Board of Education
 Brown, Anne Wiggins
 Brown, Carlinhos
 Brown, Charlotte Hawkins
 Brown, Claude
 Brown, Clifford
 Brown, Corrine
 Brown, Everald
 Brown, Hallie Quinn
 Brown, Henry ("Box")
 Brown, Hubert G. ("H. Rap")
 Brown, James
 Brown, Jesse Leroy
 Brown, Jim
 Brown, John
 Brown, John Mifflin (American
 cleric)
 Brown, Morris
 Brown, Ronald H.
 Brown, Ruth
 Brown, Solomon G.
 Brown, Sterling Allen
 Brown, Tony
 Brown, Willa
 Brown, William Wells
 Brown, Willie Lewis, Jr.
 Browne, Hugh M.
 Brownsville, Texas, Affair
 Bruce, Blanche Kelso
 Bruce, John Edward
 Brunswijk, Ronnie
 Brutus, Dennis
 Bryan, Andrew
 Bubi
 Buck and Bubbles
 Budd, Zola
 Budjga
 Budu
 Buffalo Soldiers
 Buganda, Early Kingdom of
 Builsa
 Bujumbura, Burundi
 Bulawayo, Zimbabwe
 Bulbul, Zózimo
 Bullins, Edward (Ed)
 Bulu
 Bunche, Ralph Johnson
 Bunu
 Bura
 Burch, Charles Eaton
 Bureau of Refugees, Freedmen,
 and Abandoned Lands
 Burgos, Julia de
 Burke, Yvonne Brathwaite
 Burkina Faso
 Burkina Faso
 Burleigh, Henry Thacker
 (Harry)
 Burnett, Charles
 Burnham, Linden Forbes
 Sampson
 Burns, Anthony
 Burrell, Kenny
 Burroughs, Nannie Helen
 Burton, Sir Richard
 Burundi
 Busa
 Busansi
 Bush Negroes

Bush, Anita
Bush, George Washington
Bush, John Edward
Bush, William Owen
Bushmen
Busia, Kofi Abrefa
Business and African Americans
Bussa
Bussa's Rebellion
Bustamante, Sir Alexander
Buthelezi, Mangosutho Gatsha
Butler, Octavia Estelle
Butler, Thomas C.
Butler, Tubal Uriah
Butts, Calvin O., III
Buyoya, Pierre
Bwiti

C

Cabora Bassa
Cabral, Amílcar
Cabral, Luís
Cabral, Manuel del
Cabrera, Lydia
Cacheu, Guinea-Bissau
Cacos
Caesar, John
Cafundó
Caillié, René-Auguste
Cain, Richard Harvey
Cairo, Egypt
Cakewalk, The
Caldas Barbosa, Domingos
Caliver, Ambrose
Callioux, André
Calloway, Cabell (Cab)
Calloway, Nathaniel Oglesby
Calypso
Cambridge, Godfrey MacArthur
Camel
Cameroon
Cameroon Lions
Cameroon Mountain
Caminha, Adolfo
Campanella, Roy
Campbell, James Edwin
Campbell, Luther
Campbell, Naomi
Campbell, Roy
Campbell, Thomas Monroe
Campeche, José
Campos-Pons, María Magdalena
Camus, Albert
Canada
Candace, Gratien
Candelabra Tree

Cândido, João
Candombe (music)
Candomblé
Cap-Haïtien, Haiti
Cape Colony
Cape Coloured
Cape Town, South Africa
Cape Verde
Cape Verde, Ethnicity in
Capécia, Mayotte
Capitein, Jacobus Elisa
Capoeira
Caprivi Strip
Carbonell, Walterio
Cardiff, Great Britain
Cardozo, Francis Louis
Cardozo, William Warrick
Carew, Jan
Carew, Rod
Caribana
Caribbean Cinema
Caribbean Community
(CARICOM)
Carmichael, Stokely
Carneiro, Edison
Carney, William H.
Carnivals in Latin America and
the Caribbean
Carpentier, Alejo
Carpetbaggers
Carr, Wynona
Carrington, Walter C.
Carroll, Diahann
Carson, Julia
Cartagena de Indias, Colombia
Cartagena Portalatín, Aída
Carter, Bennett Lester (Benny)
Carter, Betty
Carter, Louis A(ugustus)
Carter, Martin
Carthage
Cartola
Carver, George Washington
Cary, Lott
Cary, Mary Ann Shadd
Casablanca, Morocco
Casely-Hayford, Joseph
Ephraim
Cassell, Albert Irvin
Castera, Georges
Castes
Castor Bean
Castries, St. Lucia
Castro Alves, Antônio de
Castro, Fidel

Catholic Church in Latin
America and the Caribbean
Catimbó
Catlett, Elizabeth
Caturla, Alejandro García
Cayenne, French Guiana
Cayman Islands
Caymmi, Dorival
Cayton, Horace Roscoe, Jr.
Central African Empire
Central African Republic
Central America
Centro de Articulação de
Populações Marginalizadas
Césaire, Aimé
Cetshwayo
Chad
Chad, Lake
Chagga
Chamba
Chamberlain, Wilt
Chamoiseau, Patrick
Chaney, James Earl
Chapman, Tracy
Chari
Charlemagne, Manno
Charles, Mary Eugenia
Charles, Ray
Charles, RuPaul Andre
Charleston, Oscar
Charleston, South Carolina
Charlotte Amalie, U.S. Virgin
Islands
Chase, W(illiam) Calvin
Chase-Riboud, Barbara
Dewayne
Chatoyer, Joseph
Chauvet, Marie
Chavis, Benjamin Franklin, Jr.
Chavis, John
Cheatham, Henry Plummer
Checker, Chubby
Cheetah
Chemistry
Chesnutt, Charles Waddell
Chess Records
Chester, T(homas) Morris
Chewa
Chicago Defender
Chicago Riot of 1919
Chicago, Illinois
Chico Rei
Childers, Lulu V(ere)
Children's Literature, African
American
Children's Work in Africa

Childress, Alice
 Chile
 Chilembwe, John
 Chiluba, Frederick
 Chimpanzee
 Chimurenga Music
 Chirinos, José Leonardo
 Chisholm, Shirley
 Chissano, Joaquim
 Chokossi
 Chokwe
 Christian, Charlie
 Christian-Christensen, Donna
 Christiana Revolt of 1851
 Christianity
 Christianity, African: An
 Overview
 Christianity: Independent and
 Charismatic Churches in
 Africa
 Christianity: Missionaries in
 Africa
 Christophe, Henri
 Chuabo
 Church of God in Christ
 Church, Robert Reed, Jr.
 Church, Robert Reed, Sr.
 Cimarrón
 Cincinnati, Ohio
 Cinema Novo
 Cinema, African
 Cinema, Black, in Brazil
 Cinema, Black, in Spanish
 America
 Cinque, Joseph
 Ciskei
 Cissé, Souleymane
 Citizenship Schools
 Civil Rights Congress
 Civil Rights Movement
 Civil War, American
 Clapperton, Hugh
 Clark, Alexander G.
 Clark, J(oseph) S(amuel)
 Clark, John Pepper
 Clark, Kenneth Bancroft
 Clark, Septima Poinsette
 Clarke, Austin C.
 Clarke, John Henrik
 Clarke, Lewis G.
 Classical Music and African
 Americans
 Classicism, Black, in the United
 States
 Clay, William Lacy
 Clayton, Eva
 Cleaver, Eldridge Leroy
 Clement, Rufus Early
 Clemente, Roberto
 Cleopatra
 Cleopatra: An Interpretation
 Clergy in Politics
 Cleveland, James Edward
 Cliff, Jimmy
 Cliff, Michelle
 Climate of Africa
 Clinton, George
 Clitoridectomy
 Clothing in Africa
 Clyburn, James
 Coastal Resources in Africa
 Coasters, The
 Cobb, Jewel Plummer
 Cobb, William Montague
 Cobra
 Cocoa
 Códigos Negros Españoles
 Coelacanth
 Coetzee, J(ohn) M(ichael)
 Coicou, Massillon
 Coker, Daniel
 Cold War and Africa
 Cole, Bob
 Cole, Nat "King"
 Coleman, Bessie
 Coleman, Ornette
 Coleman, William T(haddeus),
 Jr.
 Coleridge-Taylor, Samuel
 Colescott, Robert H.
 Collares, Alceu
 Collectors of African American
 Books
 Colleges and Universities,
 Historically Black, in the
 United States
 Colobus Monkey
 Colombia
 Colón, Jesús
 Colón, Willie
 Colonial America
 Colonial America, Blacks in
 Colonial Critics of Slavery
 Colonial Latin America and the
 Caribbean
 Colonial Mexico, Africans in
 Colonial Rule
 Coltrane, John William
 Combs, Sean ("P. Diddy")
 Comic Books
 Comic Strips
 Commemoration Festivals in the
 United States
 Commodification of African
 Art: An Interpretation
 Comorians
 Comoros
 Compaoré, Blaise
 Compas
 Complexities of Ethnic and
 Racial Terminology in Latin
 America and the Caribbean
 Compromise of 1850
 Conakry, Guinea
 Condé, Maryse
 Cone, James Hal
 Confiant, Raphaël
 Congo Free State
 Congo River
 Congo, Belgian
 Congo, Democratic Republic of
 the
 Congo, Francisco
 Congo, Republic of the
 Congo Square and African
 Music
 Congress of Racial Equality
 Congress, African Americans in
 Congressional Black Caucus
 Congresso Afro-Brasileiro
 Conservation in Africa
 Conspiración de la Escalera
 Constantine, Learie Nicholas
 Conté, Lansana
 Contemporary African Writers
 in France
 Contemporary Afro-Brazilian
 Music
 Conwell, Kathleen
 Conyers, John F., Jr.
 Cook, George F. T.
 Cook, George William
 Cook, John Francis, Jr.
 Cook, John Francis, Sr.
 Cook, Will Marion
 Cooke, Sam
 Cooper, Anna Julia Hayward
 Cooper, John W(alcott)
 Copeland, John Anthony, Jr.
 Copperheads
 Coppin, Frances (Fanny)
 Jackson
 Coppin, Levi Jenkins
 Coppolani, Xavier
 Corbin, Joseph Carter
 Cordero, Rafael
 Cordero, Roque

Córdoba, Diego Luis
Cornish, Samuel E(li)
Coronation Festivals in the
United States
Corsairs
Cortez, Jayne
Cortijo, Rafael
Cosby, Bill
Costa Rica
Coston, Julia Ringwood
Côte d'Ivoire
Cotonou, Benin
Cotter, Joseph Seamon, Sr.
Cotton Club
Cotton Production in the United
States
Council of Federated
Organizations
Council on African Affairs
Councill, William Hooper
Couvent, Madame Bernard
Cowpea
Craft, Ellen and William
Creole Affair
Creoles
Créolité
Creolization: An Interpretation
Creolized Musical Instruments
of the Caribbean
Criminal Justice System and
African Americans
Crisis, The
Critchlow, Hubert Nathaniel
Crite, Allan Rohan
Crittenden Compromise
Crockett, George William Jr.
Crocodile, Nile
Crogman, William H(enary)
Cromwell, John Wesley
Cromwell, Oliver (soldier)
Crosswaith, Frank Rudolph
Crowther, Samuel Ajayi
Crum, William D(emos)
Crummell, Alexander
Crusades
Cruse, Harold Wright
Cruz e Sousa, João da
Cruz, Celia
Cuba
Cuban Politics Before the Race
War of 1912
Cuban War of Independence
Cudjoe
Cuffe, Paul
Cugoano, Ottobah
Cullen, Countee

Cultural and Political
Organizations in Latin
America
Cultural Politics of Blackness in
Latin America and the Cari
Culture, Black, in Colombia
Cumbia
Cummings, Elijah
Cuney, Norris Wright
Cuney-Hare, Maud
Curaçao
Currin, Green Jacob
Curtis, Austin Maurice

D

D'Rivera, Paquito
Da Costa, Mathieu
Dabney, Austin
Dabney, Wendell Phillips
Dacko, David
Daddah, Moktar Ould
Dafi
Dagari
Dagomba
Dahomey
Dahomey, Early Kingdom of
Dailey, Ulysses Grant
Dakar, Senegal
Damas, Léon-Gontran
Dan
Danakil
Dance in Latin America and the
Caribbean
Dance in Sub-Saharan Africa
Dance Theater of Harlem
Dance, African American
Dancehall
Dandridge, Dorothy
Dangme
Danquah, Joseph Kwame
Kyeretwi Boakyee
Danticat, Edwidge
Dar es Salaam, Tanzania
Darfur
Dart, Isom
Dash, Julie
Date Palm
Davenport, Willie D.
Davidson, Olivia America
Davidson, William
Dávila, Angela María
Davis, Allison
Davis, Angela Yvonne
Davis, Anthony
Davis, Benjamin O., Jr.
Davis, Benjamin O., Sr.

Davis, Danny K.
Davis, John Henry
Davis, Miles
Davis, Ossie
Davis, Sammy, Jr.
Dawson, William Levi
Day, Thomas (furniture maker)
De Klerk, Frederik Willem
De La Soul
De Souza, Ruth
Deacons for Defense and Justice
Deadwood Dick
Dean, William H., Jr.
Décima
Declaration of Independence
Decoding Ralph Ellison
Decolonization in Africa: An
Interpretation
Dédé, Edmond
Dee, Ruby
Deforo
Delaney, Beauford
Delaney, Joseph
Delany, Martin Robison
Delany, Samuel R.
DeLarge, Robert C.
DeLavallade, Carmen
Delgrès, Louis
Dellums, Ronald V. (Ron)
Democratic Party
Denakil
Dendi
Dengel, Lebna
Denmark Vesey Conspiracy
Dentistry
Depestre, René
DePriest, Oscar Stanton
Derricotte, Juliette (Aline)
Deschamps Chapeaux, Pedro
Desdunes, Rodolphe Lucien
Desegregation in the United
States
Dessalines, Jean-Jacques
Detroit Riot of 1943
Detroit Riot of 1967
Detroit, Michigan
Dett, R(ober) Nathaniel
Development
Development in Africa: An
Interpretation
Development in Africa: An
Interpretation
Development of Technology,
African Americans and the
Diagne, Blaise
Dialect Poetry

Dias, Henrique
 Diaspora and Displacement
 Dib, Mohammed
 Dickerson, Earl Burris
 Dida
 Diddle, Bo
 Diegues, Carlos
 Digo
 Dill, Augustus Granville
 Dingane
 Dinka
 Dinkins, David Norman
 Diop, Alioune
 Diop, Cheikh Anta
 Diori, Hamani
 Diouf, Abdou
 Discrimination in Employment
 in the United States
 Disease and African History
 Disease in Latin America and
 the Caribbean
 Disease, Medicine, and Health
 Diseases, Infectious, in Africa
 Divine, Father
 Dixon, George ("Little
 Chocolate") (boxer)
 Dixon, Graciela
 Dixon, Julian
 Dixon, Willie
 Djavan
 Djebar, Assia
 Djenné
 Djenné-Jeno, Mali
 Djibouti
 Djibouti, Djibouti
 DNA: An Alternative Record of
 African History
 Dobbs, Mattiwilda
 Doby, Larry
 Doctors, African American
 Doe, Samuel Kanyon
 Dogon
 Dogon Art and Architecture
 Dolphy, Eric
 Domingo, Wilfred Adolphus
 Dominica
 Dominican Republic
 Dominican-Haitian Relations
 Domino, Fats
 Donatism
 Donga
 Dorsey, Thomas Andrew
 Dos Santos, José Eduardo
 Douala, Cameroon
 Double-V Campaign
 Douglas, Aaron
 Douglass, Frederick
 Douglass, Sarah Mapps
 Dove, Rita
 Downing, George Thomas
 Downing, Henry F(rancis)
 Dozens, The
 Drake, St. Clair
 Dred Scott v. Sanford
 Drew, Charles Richard
 Drifters, The
 Driskell, David
 Drought and Desertification
 Drury, Theodore
 Du Bois, Shirley Graham
 Du Bois, W(illiam) E(dward)
 B(urghardt)
 Du Sable, Jean Baptiste Pointe
 Dual Tradition of African
 American Fiction: An
 Interpretatio
 Duala
 Dub
 Dub Poetry
 Dube, John Langalibalele
 Dudley, Sherman H.
 Duiker
 Dumas, Alexandre, Père
 Dunbar, Paul Laurence
 Dunbar-Nelson, Alice
 Duncan, Quince
 Duncan, Todd
 Duncanson, Robert S.
 Dunham, Katherine
 Dunjee, Roscoe
 Dunkley, John
 Dunn, Oscar J(ames)
 Durán, Alejo
 Durand, Oswald
 Durban, South Africa
 Durham Manifesto
 Durham, James
 Durham, North Carolina
 Duruma
 Dusé Mohammed Ali
 Dutch West India Company
 Duvalier, François
 Duvalier, Jean-Claude
 Dyani, Johnny Mbizo
 Dyer Bill
 Dyula

E
 Eagleson, William Lewis
 Early Rastafarian Leaders
 Early Rock and Roll and the
 White Negro
 Early, Jordan Winston
 Earth Pig
 East African Community
 East Indian Communities in the
 Caribbean
 East St. Louis Riot of 1917
 Eastern Cape
 Ebira
 Ebola
 Ebony
 Éboué, Félix
 Echemendía, Ambrosio
 Eckstine, William Clarence
 (Billy)
 Economic Community of West
 African States
 Economic Development in
 Africa
 Ecuador
 Edelman, Marian Wright
 Edgell, Zee
 Edison, Harry "Sweets"
 Edo
 Education in Africa
 Education in Latin America and
 the Caribbean
 Educational Organizations in the
 United States
 Edward, Lake
 Edwards, Melvin
 Efik
 Efutu
 Egba
 Egypt
 Egypt, Ancient Kingdom of
 Egyptian Mythology
 Ekiti
 Ekoi
 Ekonda
 Ekwensi, Cyprian
 El Salvador
 Elaine, Arkansas, Riot of 1919
 Eland
 Elaw, Zilphia
 Elder, Robert Lee
 Elders, M. Joycelyn Jones
 Eldridge, Eleanor
 Eldridge, Roy
 Electoral Commission of 1877
 Ellington, Edward Kennedy
 ("Duke")
 Elliott, Robert Brown
 Ellis, George Washington
 Ellison, Ralph
 Eloyi

Emancipation Festivals in the United States
 Emancipation in the United States
 Emancipation Proclamation and the Thirteenth Amendment
 Embu
 Emecheta, Buchi
 Engenho Velho
 Enriquillo
 Environmental Movements in Africa
 Environmental Racism: An Interpretation
 Episcopal Church
 Equatorial Guinea
 Equiano, Olaudah
 Eric B. and Rakim
 Eritrea
 Erving, Julius ("Dr. J")
 Esmeraldas
 Essence
 Estebanico
 Estimé, Dumarsais
 Estupiñán Bass, Nelson
 Ethiopia
 Ethiopian Jews
 Ethiopian Orthodox Church
 Ethiopian Theater
 Ethiopic Script and Language
 Ethnic Stereotypes
 Ethnicity and Identity in Africa: An Interpretation
 Ethnicity and Politics in Britain: An Interpretation
 Ethnicity in Burundi: An Interpretation
 Ethnicity in Rwanda: An Interpretation
 Ethnonyms in Latin America and the Caribbean
 Etienne, Franck
 Euba, Akin
 Eugenics
 Europe
 Evans, Mari E.
 Evans, Minnie Jones
 Evanti, Lillian
 Evers, James Charles
 Evers, Medgar Wylie
 Evers-Williams, Myrlie
 Evora, Cesaria
 Ewe
 Ewing, Patrick
 Executive Order 8802
 Exodusters
 Expatriates, African American, in Europe
 Explorers in Africa Before 1500
 Explorers in Africa Since 1800
 Explorers in Africa, 1500 to 1800
 Exú
 Eyadéma, Gnassingbé
 Eyes on the Prize
 Ezeiza, Gabino

F
 Fair Employment Practices Committee
 Fang
 Fania Records
 Fanon, Frantz
 Fante
 Far I, Prince
 Farah, Nuruddin
 Farbe Bekennen
 Fard, Wallace D.
 Farley, James Conway
 Farmer, James
 Farrakhan, Louis Abdul
 Fattah, Chaka
 Faubert, Ida Salomon
 Fauset, Jessie Redmon
 Favelas
 Faye, Safi
 Federal Elections Bill of 1890
 Federal Writers' Project
 Fédération Panafricaine des Cinéastes
 Fédon, Julien
 Feliciano, José "Cheo"
 Female Circumcision in Africa
 Female Writers in English-Speaking Africa
 Feminism in Africa: An Interpretation
 Feminism in Islamic Africa
 Feminism in the United States
 Fennec
 Ferguson, Catherine (Katy)
 Ferguson, Thomas J.
 Fernandes, Florestan
 Fernández Robaina, Tomás
 Ferreira da Silva, Adhemar
 Fertility and Mortality in Africa
 Fès, Morocco
 Festivals in the United States, African American
 Fetchit, Stepin
 Fiction, English-Language, in Africa
 Fields, Mary
 Fierro, Francisco "Pancho"
 Fifteenth Amendment
 Fifty-Fourth Massachusetts Volunteer Infantry Regiment
 Filhos de Gandhi
 Film, African
 Film, Black, in Brazil
 Film, Black, in Spanish America
 Film, Blacks in American
 Fipa
 First African Americans, The
 First Maroon War
 First, Ruth
 Fishburne, Laurence
 Fisher, Rudolph
 Fisheries, African
 Fisk Jubilee Singers
 Fisk University
 Fitzgerald, Ella
 Flack, Roberta
 Flamingo
 Fleetwood, Christian
 Fletcher, Alphonse, Jr.
 Fletcher, Ben(jamin Harrison)
 Flipper, Henry Ossian
 Flora, William
 Flores, Pedro
 Folk Medicine
 Fon
 Fontes, Hermes
 Food in Africa
 Food in African American Culture
 Football, Collegiate
 Football, Professional
 Foote, Julia
 Ford, Barney Launcelot
 Ford, Harold Eugene
 Ford, Harold, Jr.
 Ford, James W.
 Foreman, George Edward
 Forestry, Participation, and Representation in Africa: An In
 Forman, James
 Forró
 Forros
 Fort Pillow Massacre
 Fort-de-France, Martinique
 Forten, James, Sr.
 Fortune, Amos
 Fortune, Timothy Thomas
 Forty Acres and a Mule
 Foster, Badi
 Foster, Rube

Four Step Brothers, The
Four Tops, The
Fourteenth Amendment
Fouta Djallon
Fowler, John W. ("Bud")
Foxx, Redd
France
Francophone Writing
Franklin, Aretha Louise
Franklin, John Hope
Fraternities and Sororities,
 Black, in the United States
Fraunces Tavern
Frazier, Edward Franklin
Frazier, Joseph William (Joe)
Fredericks, Frankie
Free African Society
Free Blacks in the United States
Free Jazz
Free State
Free Village System
Free Womb Laws
Freedman's Bank
Freedmen's Hospital
Freedom Charter
Freedom Rides
Freedom Summer
Freedom's Journal
Freeman, Elizabeth (Mumbet,
 Mum Bett)
Freeman, Harry Lawrence
Freeman, Morgan
Freetown, Sierra Leone
Freire, Paulo
French Caribbean, Music of the
French Code for Louisiana
French Dahomey
French Equatorial Africa
French Guiana
French Guinea
French Somaliland
French Sudan
French Togoland
French West Africa
French, William P.
Frente Negra Brasileira
Freyre, Gilberto
Freundenreich, Arthur
Front de Libération Nationale
Front for the Liberation of
 Mozambique
Fugard, Athol
Fugitive Slave Laws
Fugitive Slaves
Fulani
Fuller, Meta Vaux Warrick

Fuller, Solomon Carter
Fuller, Thomas
Fuller, Thomas Oscar
Fulse
Funk
Fur

G
Ga
Gabon
Gaborone, Botswana
Gabriel Prosser Conspiracy
Gaines, Clarence "Big House"
Gaines, Ernest J.
Gairy, Eric
Galago
Galanga
Gama, José Basílio da
Gama, Luís Gonzaga Pinto da
Gama, Vasco da
Gambia River
Gambia, The
Gandy, John M(aniel)
Ganga-Zumba
Gans, Joe
Gantois, Mãe Menininha do
Gantt, Harvey Bernard
Garang de Mabior, John
Garcia, José Mauricio Nunes
Garcia II
Gardiner, Leon
Garinagu
Garnet, Henry Highland
Garnet, Sarah J. (Smith)
 Thompson
Garrido, Juan: A Black
 Conquistador in Mexico
Garrincha, Mané
Garrison, William Lloyd
Garvey, Marcus Moziiah
Garvin, Charles Herbert
Gates, Henry Louis, Jr.
Gauchos
Gauteng
Gay and Lesbian Movements in
 Latin America and the
 Caribbean
Gay and Lesbian Movements in
 the United States
Gaye, Marvin
Gbari
Gbaya
Gebrselassie, Haile
Gecko
Gedi
Geffrard, Fabre-Nicolas

Geomorphology, African
Georgetown, Guyana
Gerima, Haile
German East Africa
German Southwest Africa
Germany
Ghana
Ghana, Early Kingdom of
Ghanaian Coffin Art
Gibbs, Jonathan C.
Gibbs, Mifflin W(istar)
Gibson, Althea
Gibson, Bob
Gibson, Josh
Gil de Castro, José
Gil, Gilberto
Gillespie, Dizzy
Gilpin, Charles Sidney
Giovanni, Yolande Cornelia
 ("Nikki")
Giraffe
Giral, Sergio
Giriyama
Gisu
Gladiolus
Gladstone, Jack
Glass, Charlie
Glass, Dick
Glissant, Edouard
Globalization and Africa: An
 Interpretation
Glossolalia
Glover, Danny
Gnu
Gogo
Gola
Gold Trade
Goldberg, Whoopi
Golden Stool, The
Goldsby, Crawford (Cherokee
 Bill)
Golf
Gomes, Antônio Carlos
Gómez de Avellaneda, Gertrudis
Gómez Horacio, Maximiliano
Gómez, Juan Gualberto
Gómez, Máximo
Gómez, Sara
Gonaïves
Gonçalves, Milton
Gonder, Ethiopia
Gonja
Gonzaga, Chiquinha
Gonzaga, Luiz
Gonzales, Lélia
González, José Luis

González, Rubén
 Goodall, Jane
 Gooden, Dwight
 Gordimer, Nadine
 Gordon, Dexter Keith
 Gordon, George
 Gorée Island, Senegal
 Gorilla
 Gospel Music
 Gospel Quartets
 Gossett, Louis, Jr.
 Gouin
 Gouled Aptidon, Hassan
 Goun
 Gourdin, Edward Orval (Ned)
 Gowon, Yakubu
 Grace Allen Case
 Grace, Charles Emmanuel
 ("Sweet Daddy")
 Graffiti Art
 Grande Otelo
 Grandmaster Flash, Melle Mel,
 and the Furious Five
 Granger, Lester Blackwell
 Grant, Bernie
 Graphic Arts and Printmaking,
 African Americans in
 Gratiant, Gilbert
 Gray, William Herbert, III
 Great Britain
 Great Britain Riots of 1985
 Great Britain, Blacks in
 Great Depression
 Great Escarpment
 Great Migration
 Great Migration: An
 Interpretation
 Great Zimbabwe
 Grebo
 Green Pastures, The
 Green, Al
 Green, Shields
 Greene, Belle da Costa
 Greener, Richard T.
 Greenfield, Elizabeth Taylor
 Gregory, Frederick Drew
 Gregory, Louis
 Gregory, Richard Claxton
 "Dick"
 Grenada
 Griffey, Ken, Jr.
 Griffith Joyner, Florence
 Delorez
 Griggs, Sutton Elbert
 Grimké, Angelina Weld
 Grimké, Archibald Henry

Grimké, Charlotte L. Forten
 Grimké, Francis James
 Griot
 Gronniosaw, James Albert
 Ukawsaw
 Groupe Africain du Cinéma, Le
 Grupo Gay da Bahia
 Grusi
 Guadeloupe
 Guardian, The
 Guatemala
 Gude
 Guéré
 Guerra, Juan Luis
 Guerrero, Vicente
 Guèye, Lamine
 Guillén, Nicolás
 Guillory, Ida Lewis
 Guinea
 Guinea Fowl
 Guinea Worm
 Guinea-Bissau
 Guinier, Lani
 Guiziga
 Gullah
 Gumbel, Bryant Charles
 Gurage
 Gurma
 Gusii
 Gutsa, Tapfuma
 Guy, Rosa Cuthbert
 Guyana
 Gwynn, Tony

H

Ha
 Habyarimana, Juvénal
 Hackley, Emma Azalia Smith
 Hadendowa
 Hadith
 Hadza
 Hagler, Marvelous Marvin
 Haile Selassie I
 Hair and Beauty Culture
 Haiti
 Haitian Art
 Haitian Revolution
 Hale, William Jasper
 Haley, Alexander Palmer (Alex)
 Hall, Arsenio
 Hall, Juanita
 Hall, Prince
 Hall, Stuart
 Hamer, Fannie Lou
 Hamilton, Bermuda
 Hammer, MC

Hammon, Jupiter
 Hammons, David
 Hampton University
 Hampton, Lionel Leo
 Hancock, Herbert Jeffrey
 (Herbie)
 Handy, William Christopher (W.
 C.)
 Hani, Chris
 Hannibal, Abram
 Hansberry, Lorraine
 Hansberry, William Leo
 Haralson, Jeremiah
 Harare, Zimbabwe
 Haratine
 Hardin, William Jefferson
 Harlem Globetrotters
 Harlem Renaissance
 Harlem Renaissance: The Vogue
 of the New Negro
 Harlem Riot of 1935
 Harlem Riot of 1943
 Harlem Riot of 1964
 Harlem Writers Guild
 Harlem, New York
 Harleston, Edwin A(gustus)
 Harper, Frances Ellen Watkins
 Harper, Michael Steven
 Harrington, Hamtree
 Harrington, Oliver Wendell
 (Ollie)
 Harris, Abram Lincoln
 Harris, Barbara Clementine
 Harris, Patricia Roberts
 Harris, Theodore Wilson
 Harrison, Hubert Henry
 Harrison, Richard B(erry)
 Hartebeest
 Hastie, William Henry
 Hastings, Alcee
 Hatcher, Richard Gordon
 Hausa
 Hausa Language
 Hausa States
 Havana, Cuba
 Hawkins, Coleman Randolph
 Hawkins, Edler Garnett
 Haya
 Hayden, Lewis
 Hayden, Robert Earl
 Hayes, Roland Willsie
 Haynes, Elizabeth Ross
 Haynes, George Edmund
 Haynes, Lemuel
 Haywood, Harry
 Head, Bessie

Health Care in Africa
 Healy Family
 Hearne, John
 Hedgeman, Anna Arnold
 Hehe
 Height, Dorothy
 Hemings, Sally
 Henderson, Fletcher Hamilton,
 Jr.
 Hendrix, Jimi
 Henna
 Henson, Josiah
 Henson, Matthew Alexander
 Herero
 Hernández, Gaspar Octavio
 Herriman, George
 Heureaux, Ulises
 Higginbotham, A(loysius) Leon,
 Jr.
 Highlander Folk School
 Hill, Anita Faye
 Hill, Barney
 Hill, Henry Aaron
 Hill, Lauryn
 Hill, Leslie Pinckney
 Hill, Peter
 Hill, William Randolph
 ("Sonny")
 Hill-Thomas Hearings
 Hilliard, Earl
 Hilyer, Amanda V(ictoria) Gray
 Hilyer, Andrew F(ranklin)
 Himes, Chester
 Hinderas, Natalie
 Hines, Earl Kenneth ("Fatha")
 Hines, Gregory
 Hinton, William Augustus
 Hip-Hop
 Hippopotamus
 Hispaniola
 Historians, African American
 History, African
 History, African American
 History, Latin American and
 Caribbean
 Hlengwe
 Hodge, Merle
 Hodges, Ben
 Hodges, Johnny
 Hogan, Ernest
 Holdsclaw, Chamique
 Holiday, Billie
 Holland
 Holland, William H.
 Holly, James Theodore
 Holmes, Larry

Holt Decision
 Holy Spirit Movement
 Holyfield, Evander
 Home to Harlem
 Homosexuality in Africa
 Homosexuality in Latin America
 and the Caribbean
 Homosexuality in the United
 States
 Hondo, Abid Mohamed Medoun
 (Med)
 Honduras
 Honeyguide
 Honwana, Luís Bernardo
 Hood, James Walker
 Hooker, John Lee
 hooks, bell
 Hooks, Benjamin Lawrence
 Hope, John
 Hopkins, ("Lightnin' ") Sam
 Hopkins, Pauline Elizabeth
 Horn, Rosa Artimus
 Hornbill
 Horne, Lena
 Horse, John
 Horton, George Moses
 Hospitals, Black
 Hottentot
 Houphouët-Boigny, Félix
 House, Eddie James, Jr.
 House, Son
 Houston, Charles Hamilton
 Houston, Texas
 Houston, Whitney
 How Africa Became Black: An
 Interpretation
 Howard University
 Howlin' Wolf
 Huddleston, Trevor
 Hudson, Hosea
 Hughes, Langston
 Hugues, Victor
 Hull, Agrippa
 Human Rights Activists
 Human Rights in Africa
 Human Rights in Latin America
 and the Caribbean
 Hunde
 Hunger and Famine
 Hunkanrin, Louis
 Hunt, Ida Alexander Gibbs
 Hunt, William H(enry)
 Hunter, Alberta
 Hunter, Clementine Clemence
 Rubin
 Hunter-Gault, Charlayne

Hunting in Africa
 Hunton, Addie D. Waites
 Hunton, William Alphaeus
 Hurley, Ruby
 Hurston, Zora Neale
 Hutson, Jean Blackwell
 Hutu and Tutsi
 Hyena
 Hyppolite, Hector
 Hyrax

I
 Ianni, Octávio
 Iansan
 Ibadan, Nigeria
 Ibibio
 Ibn Battutah
 Ibn Khaldun
 Ibrahim, Abdullah
 Ice Cube
 Ice-T
 Idoma
 Idris I
 Iemanjá
 Ifa
 Ife
 Ife, Art of the Early Kingdom of
 Igala
 Igbo
 Igede
 Ignace, Jean
 Ihetu, Dick ("Tiger")
 Ijaw
 Ijebu
 Ilê Aiyê
 Île de France
 Illescas, Sebastián Alonso de
 Image of the Mulatta in Latin
 America and the Caribbean
 Imam, Ayesha Mje-Tei
 Imbangala
 Impala
 Indentured Labor in the
 Caribbean
 Independence Movements in the
 British Caribbean
 India, Blacks in
 Indian Communities in Africa
 Indian Ocean Slave Trade
 Indigénisme
 Indigenous Cultures in the
 Caribbean
 Initiative of Black Germans and
 Blacks in Germany
 Ink Spots, The
 Inkatha Freedom Party

Innis, Roy
Institute of the Black World
Integration: An Interpretation
Interdenominational Theological
Center
Inventors, African American
Irakere
Iramba
Iraqw
Iron in Africa
Isis
Islam and African Americans
Islam and Tradition: An
Interpretation
Islam in Africa
Islamic Fundamentalism: An
Interpretation
Islamic Salvation Front
Isley Brothers
Isoko
Issa
Italy
Iteso
Itsekiri
Ittu
Ivory Trade
Iwa
Iyasu I

J

Jack and Jill of America
Jackson State Incident
Jackson, George Lester
Jackson, Jesse Louis
Jackson, Jesse, Jr.
Jackson, Jimmy Lee
Jackson, Joseph Harrison
Jackson, Lillie Mae Carroll
Jackson, Luther Porter
Jackson, Mahalia
Jackson, Maynard Holbrook, Jr.
Jackson, Michael, and the
Jackson Family
Jackson, O'Shea
Jackson, Rebecca Cox
Jackson, Reginald Martinez
(Reggie)
Jackson, Samuel L.
Jackson, Shirley Ann
Jackson-Lee, Sheila
Jacmel
Jacob, Elsa
Jacobs, Harriet Ann
Jagan, Cheddi
Jagas
Jamaica

James Somerset Case
James, Cyril Lionel Robert
James, Daniel ("Chappie"), Jr.
James, Etta
James, Norberto
Jameson, Sir Leander Starr
Jamison, Judith
Jammeh, Yahya
Janvier, Louis Joseph
Jarbah
Jasper, John
Jawara, Sir Dawda Kairaba
Jazz
Jazz, Afro-Brazilian
Jazz, Afro-Latin
Jefferson, ("Blind") Lemon
Jefferson, Isaac
Jefferson, Mildred Fay
Jefferson, William
Jemison, Mae Carol
Jenkins, David
Jessye, Eva
Jesus, Carolina Maria de
Jesus, Clementina de
Jet
Jewish Communities in North
Africa
Jim Crow
Jiménez, Blas
Johannesburg, South Africa
Johns, Vernon
Johnson Products
Johnson Publishing Company
Johnson, "Blind" Willie
Johnson, Campbell Carrington
Johnson, Charles Richard
Johnson, Charles Spurgeon
Johnson, Eddie Bernice
Johnson, Fenton
Johnson, Georgia Douglas
Johnson, Helene
Johnson, James P.
Johnson, James Weldon
Johnson, John Arthur (Jack)
Johnson, John Rosamond
Johnson, Linton Kwesi
Johnson, Lucy Bagby
Johnson, Magic
Johnson, Michael
Johnson, Mordecai Wyatt
Johnson, Robert Leroy
Johnson, Sargent
Johnson, William Henry
Johnson, William Julius
("Judy")
Johnson: The Hazeley Family

Johnston, Joshua
Joint Center for Political and
Economic Studies
Jola
Jonathan Strong Case
Jones, Absalom
Jones, Bill T.
Jones, Eugene Kinckle
Jones, Frederick McKinley
Jones, Gayl
Jones, James Earl
Jones, Lois Mailou
Jones, M. Sissieretta ("Black
Patti")
Jones, Quincy Delight, Jr.
Jones, Scipio A(fricanus)
Jones, Stephanie Tubbs
Jook Joint, The
Joplin, Scott
Jordan, Barbara Charline
Jordan, June
Jordan, Michael
Jordan, Vernon Eulion, Jr.
Joseph Knight Case
Journal of Negro History, The
Joyner-Kersee, Jacqueline
Juantorena, Alberto
Judaism and African Americans
Judaism in North Africa
Judge (court officer)
Jugnauth, Anerood
Juju
Julian, Hubert
Julian, Percy Lavon
Jungle
Just, Ernest Everett

K

Kaabu, Early Kingdom of
Kabala, Laurent-Désiré
Kabiyé
Kabwe, Zambia
Kabylia
Kadalie, Clements
Kagame, Paul
Kaguru
Kagwa, Apolo
Kahina
Kairouan, Tunisia
Kakwa
Kalahari Desert
Kalanga
Kalenjin
Kamba
Kamberi
Kampala, Uganda

Kana
 Kanembu
 Kano, Alhaji Aminu
 Kano, Nigeria
 Kansas City, Missouri
 Kanuri
 Kaonde
 Karaboro
 Karamu House
 Karenga, Maulana Ndabezitha
 Karimojon
 Kasanje
 Kasavubu, Joseph
 Kasena
 Kateb, Yacine
 Kaunda, Kenneth
 Kavango
 Kawaida
 Keckley, Elizabeth
 Keino, Kipchogo
 Keita, Modibo
 Keita, Seydou
 Kela
 Kennedy, Adrienne
 Kenya
 Kenyatta, Jomo
 Kérékou, Mathieu
 Kerere
 Kerner Report
 Keyo
 Khaled Hadj Brahim
 Khama III
 Khama, Seretse
 Khartoum, Sudan
 Khayr ad-Din
 Khoikhoi
 Khoisan
 Kidjo, Angélique
 Kiga
 Kigali, Rwanda
 Kikuyu
 Kilimanjaro
 Killens, John Oliver
 Kilpatrick, Carolyn
 Kimbangu, Simon
 Kincaid, Jamaica
 King Leopold's Ghost
 King, Coretta Scott
 King, Don
 King, Martin Luther, Jr.
 King, Riley B. ("B. B.")
 Kinga
 Kingsley, Mary Henrietta
 Kingston, Jamaica
 Kingstown, St. Vincent and the
 Grenadines

Kinigi, Sylvie
 Kinshasa, Democratic Republic
 of the Congo
 Kinship and Descent in Africa
 Kipsigi
 Kirk, Raasaan Roland
 Kissi
 Kitt, Eartha Mae
 Kiwanuka, Joseph
 Knight, Gladys
 Knox, George Levi
 Kofi
 Kola
 Kom
 Komunyakaa, Yusef
 Konaré, Alpha Oumar
 Kong
 Kongo, Kingdom of
 Konkomba
 Kono
 Konso
 Konyaka
 Koranko
 Korean War
 Kotoko
 Kotokoli
 Koumbi Saleh, Mauritania
 Kountché, Seyni
 Kpelle
 Krio
 Krobo
 KRS-One
 Kru
 Ku Klux Klan
 Kuba
 Kudu
 Kukuruku
 Kulango
 Kumasi, Ghana
 Kuria
 Kusasi
 Kush, Early Kingdom of
 Kuti, Fela Anikulapo
 Kwanzaa
 KwaZulu-Natal
 Kwei, Kane
 Kweni
 Kwere

L
 L'Herison, Justin
 La Bamba
 La Guma, Alex
 Labat, Jean Baptiste
 LaBelle, Patti
 Labor Leaders

Labor Unions in the United
 States
 Labra, Rafael Maria
 Ladysmith Black Mambazo
 Lafayette Theatre
 Lafon, Thomy
 Lagos, Nigeria
 Lakes in Africa
 Lala
 Lalibela
 Lam, Wifredo
 Lamming, George
 Lampkin, Daisy Elizabeth
 Adams
 Lamu
 Land Reform in the United
 States During Reconstruction
 Laney, Lucy Craft
 Lango
 Langston, John Mercer
 Languages, African: An
 Overview
 Languages, Creole, in the
 Caribbean
 Larsen, Nella
 Las Casas, Bartolomé de
 Last Poets, The
 Latimer, Lewis Howard
 Latin America
 Latin America and the
 Caribbean, Blacks in
 Latin America, Blacks and
 Indians in: An Interpretation
 Latin American Art
 Latin American Film
 Laval Decree
 Laviera, Tato
 Law and Legal Cases
 Law in Africa: Colonial and
 Contemporary
 Lawrence, Jacob Armstead
 Lawson, James Morris
 Lawson, Raymond Augustus
 Laye, Camara
 Layton, John Turner
 Leadership Conference on Civil
 Rights
 League of Revolutionary Black
 Workers
 Leakey, Louis
 Leakey, Mary Douglas Nicol
 Leakey, Richard Erskine Frere
 Lecuona, Ernesto
 Ledbetter, Hudson
 ("Leadbelly")
 Lee, Archy

Lee, Barbara
 Lee, Canada
 Lee, Jarena
 Lee, Shelton Jackson ("Spike")
 Lega
 Légitimus, Hégésippe
 Leidesdorff, William Alexander
 Lembede, Anton Muziwakhe
 Lemur
 Lemus, Rienzi Brock
 Lendu
 Lenje
 LeNoire, Rosetta Olive Burton
 Leo Africanus
 León, Argeliers
 León, Tania J.
 Leopard
 Leopold II
 Léopoldville
 Léro, Etienne
 Les Cenelles
 Lesotho
 Lessing, Doris
 Lewis, Arthur
 Lewis, Carl
 Lewis, Edmonia
 Lewis, Henry
 Lewis, John
 Lewis, Meade ("Lux")
 Lewis, Oliver
 Lewis, Reginald F.
 Lewis, William H(enry)
 Liberation Theology in Latin
 America and the Caribbean
 Liberator, The
 Liberia
 Libreville, Gabon
 Libya
 Liele, George
 Life and Adventures of Robert
 the Hermit
 Liking, Werewere
 Lilongwe, Malawi
 Lilse
 Lima Barreto, Afonso Henriques
 de
 Lima, Jorge Mateus Vicente
 Limba
 Lincoln Theater
 Lincoln University (Missouri)
 Lincoln University
 (Pennsylvania)
 Lincoln, Abbey
 Lincoln, Abraham
 Lion

Lisboa, Antônio Francisco
 ("Aleijadinho")
 Lissouba, Pascal
 Liston, Charles ("Sonny")
 Literature and Popular
 Resistance in South Africa in
 the 1960s
 Literature, African American
 Literature, Afro-Cuban
 Literature, Black, in Eighteenth-
 Century Britain and the
 United States
 Literature, Black, in Brazil
 Literature, Black, in Colombia
 Literature, Black, in Spanish
 America
 Literature, Black, in South
 Africa
 Literature, Black, of Cameroon
 Literature, Black, of Congo-
 Brazzaville
 Literature, Black, of Senegal
 Literature, Black, of South
 Africa
 Literature, English-Language, in
 the Caribbean
 Literature, French-Language, in
 Africa
 Literature, French-Language, in
 the Caribbean
 Literature, Portuguese-
 Language, in Africa
 Little Richard
 Little Rock Crisis, 1957
 Livingstone, David
 LL Cool J
 Llewellyn, James Bruce
 Lloyd, John Henry
 Loango
 Lobelia
 Lobi
 Local 1199: Drugs, Hospital,
 and Health Care Employees
 Union
 Locke, Alain Leroy
 Logan, Rayford
 Logo
 Loke
 Lokele
 Loko
 Loma
 Lomé, Togo
 London's Black Poor and the
 Sierra Leone Settlement Plan
 London, Blacks in: An
 Interpretation

López de Rosario, Andrés
 López, Israel ("Cachao")
 Lorde, Audre Geraldine
 Loroupe, Tegla
 Los Angeles Riot of 1992
 Los Angeles, California
 Lotus
 Louis, Joe
 Louisville, Kentucky
 Lourenço Marques
 Lovedu
 Lovelace, Earl
 Lovers' Rock
 Lowery, Joseph Echols
 Lozi
 Luanda, Angola
 Luapala
 Luba
 Luca Family Singers
 Luca, Alexander
 Lucy Foster, Aurtherine
 Lugard, Frederick John Dealtry
 Lugbara
 Luhya
 Lumumba, Patrice
 Lunceford, James Melvin
 ("Jimmie")
 Lunda
 Luo
 Luperón, Gregorio
 Lusaka, Zambia
 Lutheranism
 Luthuli, Albert John
 Lyles, Aubrey
 Lynch, John Roy
 Lynching

M
 Ma al-Ainin
 Maasai
 Maathai, Wangari
 Maba
 Mabley, Jackie ("Moms")
 Macarty, Victor-Eugène
 Maceo y Grajales, Antonio
 Machado de Assis, Joaquim
 Maria
 Machado, Manuel dos Reis
 Machel, Graça
 Machel, Samora Moises
 Machito
 Macías Nguema, Francisco
 Madagascar
 Madagascar, Ethnicity in
 Madi
 Madikizela-Mandela, Winnie

Magazines, Newspapers, and Journals
 Maghreb
 Magic, Sorcery, and Witchcraft in Africa
 Magic, Sorcery, and Witchcraft in the Americas
 Mahdist State
 Maherero, Samuel
 Mahfouz, Naguib
 Mahin, Luiza
 Mahogany
 Mahoney, Mary (Eliza)
 Mais, Roger
 Maji Maji Revolt
 Major, Clarence
 Majors, Monroe Alpheus
 Maka
 Makandal
 Makeba, Miriam Zenzi
 Makonde
 Makua
 Malabo, Equatorial Guinea
 Malagasy
 Malagasy Republic
 Malaria
 Malawi
 Malawi, Lake
 Malcolm X
 Maldoror, Sarah
 Malê
 Mali
 Mali Empire
 Malone, Karl
 Mambi
 Mambila
 Mambo
 Mambwe
 Mamluk State
 Mamprusi
 Manatee
 Mandé
 Mandela, Nelson Rolihlahla
 Mandija
 Mandinka
 Manga
 Mangbetu
 Mangueira, Estação Primeira da
 Manjaco
 Manley, Edna
 Manley, Michael
 Manley, Norman Washington
 Manumission Societies
 Manyika
 Manzano, Juan Francisco
 Mapanje, Jack
 Mapfumo, Thomas
 Maputo, Mozambique
 Marabout
 Maran, René
 Marcelin, Frédéric
 March on Washington, 1941
 March on Washington, 1963
 Margi
 Maria Lionza
 Marichal, Juan
 Markham, Dewey ("Pigmeat")
 Marley, Bob
 Maroonage in the Americas
 Marrakech, Morocco
 Marrant, John
 Marrero Aristry, Ramón
 Marriage, African Customs of
 Marsalis, Wynton
 Marshall, Harriet (Hattie) Gibbs
 Marshall, Paule
 Marshall, Robert ("Bobby") Wells
 Marshall, Thurgood
 Marson, Una M.
 Matamoros, Miguel
 Martha and the Vandellas
 Martí, José
 Martin, John Sella
 Martin, Sallie
 Martínez, Gregorio
 Martinique
 Masekela, Hugh Ramopolo
 Maseru, Lesotho
 Masi, David Samba wa Mbimba-N'zinga-Nuni
 Masire, Quett Ketumile Joni
 Masks and Masquerades in Africa
 Mason, Bidy Bridget
 Mason, Charles Harrison
 Massa
 Massawa, Eritrea
 Matakam
 Matamba
 Matamoros, Miguel
 Matanzas, Cuba
 Matengo
 Mateo, Liborio
 Matsoua, André
 Matthews, Victoria Earle
 Matumbi
 Matzlinger, Jan Earnst
 Mau Mau Rebellion
 Maurice, Saint
 Mauritania
 Mauritius
 Maximin, Daniel
 Mayfield, Curtis
 Maynor, Dorothy Leigh
 Mayors, African American
 Mays, Benjamin Elijah
 Mays, Willie Howard
 Mazrui, Ali A.
 Mba, Léon
 Mbaka
 Mbala
 Mbanza Kongo
 Mbeki, Govan Archibald Munyelwa
 Mbeki, Thabo
 Mbembe
 Mbochi
 Mbole
 Mboya, Tom
 Mbundu
 McClendon, Rose
 McCoy, Elijah J.
 McDaniel, Hattie
 McGhee, Frederick L(amar)
 McGirt, James E(phraim)
 McGuire, George Alexander
 McHenry, Donald F(ranchot)
 McJunkin, George
 McKay, Claude
 McKinney, Cynthia
 McKinney-Stewart, Susan Maria Smith
 McMillan, Terry
 McNair, Ronald
 McQueen, Thelma ("Butterfly")
 McRae, Carmen
 McShann, Jay
 Medical Associations
 Medina y Céspedes, Antonio
 Meek, Carrie
 Meeks, Gregory
 Mehafaly
 Memmi, Albert
 Memphis, Tennessee
 Mende
 Mendieta, Ana
 Mendive, Manuel
 Mendizábal, Horacio
 Menelik II
 Menéndez, Jesús
 Mengistu Haile Mariam
 Mennonite Church
 Mento
 Mercer, Mabel Alice Wadham
 Meredith, James H.

Merengue: Music, Race and Nation in the Dominican Republic
 Merina
 Merrick, John
 Merrick, Joseph
 Merritt, Emma F(rances) Grayson)
 Meru
 Messenger, The
 Mestre Bimba
 Mestre Pastinha
 Metalworking in Africa
 Methodist Episcopal Church
 Mexican War
 Mexico
 Mfecane
 Mfengu
 Mfume, Kweisi
 Miami Riot of 1980
 Michel, Theodor
 Michaux, Elder Solomon Lightfoot
 Micheaux, Oscar
 Micombero, Michel
 Middle Congo
 Middle East
 Middle Passage, The
 Mighty Sparrow
 Migrancy and African Literature
 Migration in African History
 Migration, Black, in the United States
 Mijikenda
 Milanés, Pablo
 Miley, James Wesley ("Bubber")
 Military, Blacks in the American
 Millender-McDonald, Juanita
 Miller, Cheryl
 Miller, Dorie
 Miller, Kelly
 Miller, Thomas Ezekiel
 Millet
 Million Man March
 Million Woman March
 Mills Brothers
 Mills, Florence
 Milner, Ronald
 Mina
 Minas Gerais
 Minerals and Mining in Africa
 Mingus, Charles, Jr.
 Mini-Jazz
 Minianka
 Mining in Latin America and the Caribbean
 Minstrelsy
 Miracles, The
 Miscegenation
 Misik Raisin
 Mississippi Freedom Democratic Party
 Missouri Compromise
 Mitchell, Clarence Maurice, Jr.
 Mitchell, Juanita Jackson
 Mitchell, Loften
 Mittelhölzer, Edgar Austin
 Mkapa, Benjamin
 Mobeur
 Mobutu Sese Seko
 Modern Jazz Quartet
 Modernism from Afro-America: An Interpretation of Wifredo Lam's Paintings
 Mogadishu, Somalia
 Moi, Daniel arap
 Molineaux, Tom
 Mombasa, Kenya
 Mongoose
 Monk, Thelonious Sphere
 Monrovia, Liberia
 Monte y Aponte, Domingo del
 Montego Bay, Jamaica
 Montejo, Esteban
 Montgomery Bus Boycott
 Montgomery Improvement Association
 Montgomery, Isaiah T(hornton)
 Montgomery, Wes
 Montserrat
 Moody, Anne
 Moore, Audley ("Queen Mother")
 Moore, Fred(erick Randolph)
 Moore, Harry Tyson
 Moore, Richard Benjamin
 Moorhead, Scipio
 Moorish Science Temple
 Moorland, Jesse Edward
 Moorland-Spingarn Research Collection
 Morales, José María
 Morant Bay Rebellion
 Moré, Beny
 Morehouse College
 Moreira, Airto and Purim, Flora
 Moreira, Juliano
 Morejón, Nancy
 Morel Campos, Juan
 Morelos y Pavón, José María
 Morgan, Clement G(arnett)
 Morgan, Garrett Augustus
 Morgan, Sister Gertrude
 Morganfield, McKinley
 Mormons
 Morocco
 Morris, Robert, Sr. (attorney)
 Morrison, Toni
 Morrow, Everett Frederick
 Morton, Ferdinand Joseph ("Jelly Roll")
 Morúa Delgado, Martín
 Moseley-Braun, Carol
 Moses, Edwin Corley
 Moses, Robert Parris
 Moshoeshoe
 Moshoeshoe II
 Mosley, Walter
 Mossell, Gertrude E. H. Bustill
 Mossell, Nathan Francis
 Mossi
 Moten, Benjamin (Bennie)
 Moten, Lucy Ellen
 Moton, Robert Russa
 Motown
 Motta, Zezé
 Mound Bayou
 Mount Kenya
 Mountain Men
 MOVE
 Movimento Negro Unificado
 Movimento Popular de Libertação de Angola
 Mozambican National Resistance
 Mozambique
 Mozambique, Luis de
 Mphahlele, Es'kia
 Mpondo
 Mpongwe
 Mpumalanga
 Msiri
 Mswati III
 Mubarak, Haji
 Mubarak, Hosni
 Mugabe, Robert
 Muhammad Idris
 Muhammad, Elijah
 Mukomberanwa, Nicholas
 Muluzi, Bakili
 Mumuye
 Mundang
 Muñequitos de Matanzas, Los
 Munyaradzi, Henry
 Murphy, Carl
 Murphy, Eddie

Murphy, Isaac
 Murphy, John H(enry), Sr.
 Murray, Albert L.
 Murray, Daniel (Alexander Payne)
 Murray, George Washington
 Murray, Pauli
 Murray, Peter M(arshall)
 Musa
 Museum Collection Practices in Africa
 Museveni, Yoweri
 Musgu
 Music, African
 Music, African American
 Music, Afro-Caribbean
 Religious
 Music, Afro-Caribbean Secular
 Music, Afro-Cuban
 Music, Caribbean
 Music, Classical, in Latin America and the Caribbean
 Music, North African
 Musical Theater in the United States
 Musicians, Black, in Great Britain and the Age of Jazz
 Muslim Uprisings in Bahia, Brazil
 Mutabaruka
 Mutesa I
 Mutual Benefit Societies
 Mwambutsa IV
 Mwere
 Mwezi II
 Mwinyi, Ali Hassan
 Myers, George A.
 Myers, Isaac
 Myth of Racial Democracy in Latin America and the Caribbean:

N

N'Djamena, Chad
 NAACP Legal Defense and Educational Fund
 Nabrit, James Madison
 Nabuco, Joaquim
 Nachtigal, Gustav
 Nago
 Nagô
 Naguib, Muhammad
 Nail, John (Jack) E.
 Naipaul, V. S.
 Nairobi, Kenya
 Nalu

Nama
 Namib Desert
 Namibia
 Nandi
 Nanny
 Nanny Town
 Napier, James Carroll
 Nascimento, Abdias do
 Nascimento, Milton
 Nash, Diane Bevel
 Nassau, The Bahamas
 Nasser, Gamal Abdel
 Nat Turner's Rebellion
 Natera, Ramón
 Nation of Islam
 National Association for the Advancement of Colored People
 National Association of Black Journalists
 National Association of Colored Women
 National Council of Negro Women
 National Federation of Afro-American Women
 National League for the Protection of Colored Women
 National Movement of Street Children
 National Negro Labor Council
 National Party
 National Socialist Sterilization Policies in Germany
 National Union for the Total Independence of Angola
 National Urban League
 National Welfare Rights Organization
 Nationalism in Africa
 Nationalism in Latin America and the Caribbean
 Nationalist Movements and Blacks in Latin America and the Caribbean
 Native Americans
 Natural Resources in Africa
 Naude, Beyers
 Naudeba
 Navarro, Theodore "Fats"
 Naylor, Gloria
 Ndau
 Ndebele
 Ndongo
 Ndowe

Neal, Larry
 Nefertiti
 Negrista Poets
 Négritude
 Negro American Labor Council
 Negro Ensemble Company
 Negro History Week
 Negro Leagues
 Negro National Anthem
 Nell, William Cooper
 Nemours, Jean Baptiste and Sicot, Wéber
 Netherlands Antilles
 Netherlands, The
 Neto, Agostinho
 New Deal
 New Negro, The
 New Orleans, Louisiana
 New York African Society for Mutual Relief
 New York City Draft Riot of 1863
 New York Manumission Society
 New York Renaissance
 New York Slave Conspiracy of 1741
 New York Slave Rebellion of 1712
 New York, New York
 Newark, New Jersey
 Newby, Dangerfield
 News Magazines and African Americans
 Newton, Huey P.
 Ngala
 Ngandu
 Ngbandi
 Ngindu
 Ngombe
 Ngonde
 Ngoni
 Ngouabi, Marien
 Ngugi wa Thiong'o
 Nguni
 Nguru
 Niagara Movement
 Niamey, Niger
 Nicaragua
 Nicholas Brothers
 Nickens, James
 Niger
 Niger River
 Niger, Paul
 Nigeria
 Nigerian Super Eagles
 Niggaz With Attitude

Nile River
 Nilotes of Sudan
 Nimeiry, Gaafar Muhammad al-
 Nina Rodrigues, Raimundo
 Nixon, Edgar Daniel
 Njinga Mbandi
 Nkomo, Joshua
 Nkrumah, Kwame
 Nkumbula, Harry Mwaanga
 Nobel Prize
 Nok
 Noone, Jimmie
 Norman, Jessye
 North Africa and the Greco-
 Roman World
 North Africa, Roman Rule of
 North Carolina Mutual Life
 Insurance Company
 North-West Province
 Northern Cape
 Northern Province
 Northern Rhodesia
 Northrup, Solomon
 Norton, Eleanor Holmes
 Nossa Senhora Aparecida
 Nossa Senhora do Rosário
 Notes on Africa in Greek
 Mythology
 Notorious B.I.G. ("Biggie
 Smalls")
 Notting Hill Carnival
 Nottingham and Notting Hill
 Riots of 1958
 Nouakchott, Mauritania
 Ntare II
 Nuba
 Nubia
 Nubian
 Nuer
 Nuestra Raza
 Nueva Trova
 Nugent, Richard Bruce
 Nujoma, Samuel
 Numbers Games
 Nunuma
 Nupe
 Nurses, African American
 Nuyorican Poets
 Nwapa, Flora
 Nyabinghi
 Nyakyusa
 Nyamwezi
 Nyanja
 Nyankore
 Nyasa
 Nyasaland

Nyerere, Julius Kambarage
 Nyoro
 Nzima
 Nzinga

Q
 O'Hara, James Edward
 O'Leary, Hazel Rollins
 O'Neal, Shaquille
 O'Neale, Charles Duncan
 O.K. Jazz
 Obá
 Obaluaiyé
 Obasanjo, Olusegun
 Obeah
 Obeso, Candelario
 Obiang Nguema Mbasogo,
 Teodoro
 Obote, Milton
 Odinga, Oginga
 Ogaden
 Ogé, James Vincent
 Ogot, Grace
 Ogum
 Ojukwu, Emeka Odumegwu
 Okebu
 Okigbo, Christopher
 Okri, Ben
 Olajuwon, Hakeem
 Olinga, Enoch
 Olive
 Oliver, Joseph ("King")
 Oller, Francisco
 Olodum
 Olorun
 Olympics, African Americans
 and the
 Olympics, Africans and the
 Ometo
 Omotoso, Kole
 Onchocerciasis
 Opera
 Operation Breadbasket
 Operation PUSH
 Opportunity
 Oral Traditions in Africa
 Organization of African Unity
 Orishas
 Oromo
 Oron
 Orquesta Anacaona
 Ortiz, Adalberto
 Ortiz, Fernando
 Orungu
 Ory, Edward ("Kid")
 Osei Tutu

Oshún
 Ossie, Count
 Ostrich
 Ouagadougou, Burkina Faso
 Oubangui-Chari
 Ouédraogo, Idrissa
 Ousmane, Mahamane
 Ovambo
 Ovimbundu
 Owen, Chandler
 Owens, James Cleveland
 ("Jesse")
 Owens, Major
 Oxalá
 Oxóssi
 Oxumaré
 Oyo, Early Kingdom of

P
 P'Bitek, Okot
 Pace, Harry Hubert
 Pacheco, Johnny
 Pacheco, Luís
 Pacific Coast of Colombia
 Padmore, George
 Pagode
 Paige, Leroy Robert ("Satchel")
 Painting, African American
 Palacios, Arnaldo
 Palenque de San Basilio
 Palés Matos, Luis
 Palm
 Palma Sola
 Palmares: An African State in
 Brazil
 Pan-African Congress of 1919
 Pan-Africanism
 Pan-Africanism and Afro-Latin
 Americans
 Pan-Africanist Congress
 Panama
 Panama City, Panama
 Pande
 Pandeiro, Jackson do
 Pantoja, Antonia
 Papaya
 Papyrus
 Paraguay
 Paramaribo, Suriname
 Pare
 Paris-Dakar Rally
 Parker, Charlie
 Parker, John P.
 Parks, Gordon, Jr.
 Parks, Gordon, Sr.
 Parks, Rosa Louise McCauley

Parks, Suzan-Lori
 Parsons, Lucy
 Partido Independiente de Color
 Pascal-Trouillot, Ertha
 Pass Laws
 Passing in the United States
 Pastoralism
 Patassé, Ange-Félix
 Pate Island
 Paton, Alan Stewart
 Patrocínio, José Carlos do
 Patronato
 Patterson, Floyd
 Patterson, Percival
 Patterson, William
 Patton, Charley
 Paul, Nathaniel
 Payne, Christopher H(arrison)
 Payne, Daniel Alexander
 Payne, Donald
 Peake, George
 Peake, Mary S(mith)
 Pedi
 Pedroso, Regino
 Pelé
 Peña Gómez, José Francisco
 Penn, I(rvine) Garland
 Pentecostalism
 Péralte, Charlemagne Masséna
 Percussion Instruments of the
 Caribbean
 Pereira, Aristides
 Pérez Prado, Dámaso
 Perry, Lincoln Theodore
 Monroe
 Perry, Ruth
 Persian Gulf Wars
 Peru
 Peterson, Oscar Emmanuel
 Pétion, Alexandre
 Petioni, Charles A(ugustin)
 Petry, Ann Lane
 Pettiford, Oscar
 Phal, Louis
 Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
 Philip, Marlene Nourbese
 Photography, African
 Photography, African American
 Piar, Manuel
 Pickens, William
 Pickett, Bill
 Pickett, Wilson
 Pidgin Languages
 Pietri, Pedro Juan
 Pinchback, P(inckney) B(enton)
 S(tewart)

Pindling, Lynden
 Piñeiro, Ignacio
 Phippen, Scottie
 Pippin, Horace
 Pires, Pedro Verona Rodrigues
 Pitanga, Antônio
 Pitt, David
 Pitta do Nascimento, Celso
 Roberto
 Pittsburgh Courier
 Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania
 Pixinguinha
 Plaatje, Solomon Tshekisho
 Planciancois, Anselmas
 Plants in Africa
 Plato, Ann
 Platters, The
 Player, Gary
 Pleasant, Mary Ellen
 ("Mammy")
 Plena and Bomba
 Plessy v. Ferguson
 Plymouth, Montserrat
 Poetry, African
 Poetry, Black, in English
 Poetry, Caribbean
 Pogoro
 Poindexter, James P.
 Pointe-à-Pitre
 Pointer Sisters, The
 Poitier, Sidney
 Pokot
 Polisario Front
 Political Movements in Africa
 Political Movements in Latin
 America and the Caribbean
 Political Movements in the
 United States
 Political Parties and Black
 Social Movements in Latin
 America and the Caribbean
 Polk, Prentice Herman
 Pollard, Frederick Douglass
 (Fritz)
 Poor People's Washington
 Campaign
 Poor, Salem
 Popular Movement for the
 Liberation of Angola
 Population Growth in Sub-
 Saharan Africa
 Porgy and Bess (opera)
 Porres, San Martín de
 Port Louis, Mauritius
 Portocarrero, René
 Port Royal Experiment

Port-au-Prince, Haiti
 Port-of-Spain, Trinidad and
 Tobago
 Porter, James Amos
 Porto-Novo, Benin
 Portugal
 Portuguese East Africa
 Portuguese Guinea
 Portuguese West Africa
 Posey, Cumberland (Cum)
 Poujol-Oriol, Paulette
 Poussaint, Alvin Francis
 Poverty in the United States
 Powell, Adam Clayton, Jr.
 Powell, Adam Clayton, Sr.
 Powell, Colin Luther
 Powell, Earl ("Bud")
 Pozo y González, Luciano
 (Chano)
 Preciado Bedoya, Antonio
 Présence Africaine
 Press, African
 Press, Black, in Latin America
 and the Caribbean
 Press, Black, in the United
 States
 Pretoria, South Africa
 Pretorius, Andries Wilhelmus
 Jacobus
 Price, Florence Beatrice Smith
 Price, George Cable
 Price, Leontyne
 Price-Mars, Jean
 Pride, Charley Frank
 Prieto Figueroa, Luis Beltrán
 Primus, Pearl
 Prince
 Prince, Lucy Terry
 Prince, Mary
 Prince, Nancy Gardner
 Prioleau, George W.
 Proctor, Henry Hugh
 Professor Longhair
 Prophet, Nancy Elizabeth
 Protestant Church in Latin
 America and the Caribbean
 Protten, Christian Jacob
 Pryor, Richard
 Public Enemy
 Public Health
 Public Intellectuals
 Puello, José Joaquín
 Puente, Ernesto Antonio (Tito)
 Puerto Rico

Punishment of Slaves in
Colonial Latin America and
the Caribbean
Punt
Purvis, Charles Burleigh
Purvis, Robert
Puryear, Martin
Pushkin, Aleksandr
Pygmy

Q

Qaddafi, Muammar al-
Quakers
Quarles, Benjamin
Queen Latifah
Queen of Sheba
Querino, Manoel Raimundo
Quilombhoje
Quilts, African American
Quinn, William Paul
Quirot, Ana Fidelia

R

Rabat, Morocco
Rabih al-Zubayr
Race and Class in Brazil: An
Interpretation
Race and Class Issues in the
United States
Race and the American
Presidency
Race and U.S. Relations with
Latin America: An
Interpretation
Race in Latin America
Race in Latin America
Race Riots in the United States
Race Riots of 1919
Race War of 1912
Race: An Interpretation
Racial Mixing in Latin America
and the Caribbean
Racial Stereotypes
Racism in Latin America and
the Caribbean
Radama I
Radama II
Radio and African Americans
Radio, African
Ragtime
Rainey, Joseph Hayne
Rainey, Ma
Ramgoolam, Seewoosagur
Ramos Antonini, Ernesto
Ramos, Arthur de Araújo
Pereira

Ramses III
Ranavalona I, Queen
Randall, Dudley Felker
Randolph, A(sa) Philip
Rangel, Charles Bernard
Ranger, Joseph
Rangi
Ransier, Alonzo Jacob
Ransom, Reverdy Cassius
Rap
Rapier, James Thomas
Ras Dashen
Rassemblement Démocratique
Africain
Rastafarians
Ratsiraka, Didier
Rawlings, Jerry
Rawls, Lou
Razaf, Andy
Reason, Patrick Henry
Rebouças, André
Reconstruction
Redding, Jay Saunders
Redding, Otis
Redemption
Reed, Ishmael
Reggae
Regla de Palo
Reid, Ira De A.
Reid, V. S.
Religions, African
Religions, African and Afro-
Caribbean, in the United
States
Religions, African, in Brazil
Religions, African, in Latin
America and the Caribbean
Religious Brotherhoods in Latin
America
Remond, Charles Lenox
Remond, Sarah Parker
René, Albert
Reparations
Representations of Afro-
Diasporic Religions in
Cinema
Representations of Blacks in
Golden Age Spain: An
Interpreta
Republic of New Africa
Republican Party
Research About Africans and
People of African Descent
Reshewa

Rethinking Palmares: Slave
Resistance in Colonial
Brazil: An Interpretation
Réunion
Revels, Hiram Rhoades
Reverend Ike
Revolutionary Action
Movement
Rhinoceros
Rhodes, Cecil
Rhodesia
Rhodesia, Northern
Rhys, Jean
Rhythm and Blues
Rice, Condoleezza
Rice Cultivation in Africa and
the Americas
Richards, Fannie Moore
Richards, Lloyd George
Richardson, Gloria St. Clair
Hayes
Richmond, Virginia
Rif Republic
Rift Valleys
Rigaud, André
Riggs, Marlon Troy
Rillieux, Norbert
Ring Shout
Ringgold, Faith
Rio de Janeiro
Rites of Passage and Transition
Rivera, Ismael
Rivera, Louis Reyes
Roach, Maxwell Lemuel (Max)
Robben Island
Roberts, Charles Luckeyeth
(Luckey)
Roberts, Frederick Madison
Robertson, Oscar
Robeson, Eslanda Cardozo
Goode
Robeson, Paul
Robinson, Bill ("Bojangles")
Robinson, Eddie
Robinson, Frank
Robinson, Jackie
Robinson, JoAnn Gibson
Robinson, Randall
Robinson, Ruby Doris Smith
Robinson, Sugar Ray
Robinson, William ("Smokey")
Rock Art, African
Rock Steady
Rock, John Sweat
Rodeo
Rodney, Walter

Rodríguez, Arsenio
 Rodríguez, Evangelina
 Rogers, Elymas Payson
 Rogers, J(oel) A(ugustus)
 Rolando, Gloria
 Roldán, Amadeo
 Role of Slaves in Abolition and
 Emancipation in Latin
 America and the Caribbean
 Rollins, Theodore ("Sonny")
 Roman Africa: An Interpretation
 Roman, Charles Victor
 Ronga
 Ros, Lázaro
 Rose, Edward
 Roseau, Dominica
 Rosewood Case
 Ross, Diana
 Ross-Barnett, Marguerite
 Rouche, Jean
 Roudanez, Louis Charles
 Roumain, Jacques
 Rowan, Carl Thomas
 Ruanda-Urundi
 Rudd, Daniel A.
 Rudolph, Wilma Glodean
 Ruffin, Josephine Saint Pierre
 Ruggles, David
 Ruiz Belvis, Segundo
 Rumba
 Run-DMC
 Runaway Slaves in the United
 States
 RuPaul
 Rush, Bobby
 Rushing, Jimmy
 Russell, Nipsey
 Russell, William Fenton (Bill)
 Russia and the Former Soviet
 Union
 Russwurm, John Brown
 Rustin, Bayard
 Rwagasore, Prince Louis
 Rwanda

S

Saar, Betye Irene
 Sab
 Saco, José Antonio
 Sadat, Anwar al-
 Sade
 Safari Hunting
 Safari Rally
 Safwa
 Sahara
 Sahel

Sahrawi
 Saint Domingue
 Saint Kitts and Nevis
 Saint Lucia
 Saint Thomas and Prince Islands
 Saint Vincent and the
 Grenadines
 Saint-Denis, Réunion
 Saint-Georges, Chevalier de
 Sakalava
 Saldaña, Excilia
 Saldanha, José da Natividade
 Salem, Peter
 Salisbury
 Salomon, Lysius Félicité
 Salsa Music
 Salt Trade
 Salt-N-Pepa
 Salvador, Brazil
 Samba
 Samba Schools
 Samba, Candomblé, and
 Quilombo in Brazilian
 Cinema: An Interpretation
 Samba, Chéri
 Samba, Martin-Paul
 Samburu
 Samo
 Samory Touré
 San
 San Francisco and Oakland,
 California
 San Juan, Puerto Rico
 Sánchez, Francisco del Rosario
 Sánchez, Luis Rafael
 Sanchez, Sonia
 Sancho, Ignatius
 Sanctification
 Sanders, Betty
 Sanderson, Jeremiah Burke
 Sandoval, Alonso de
 Sandoval, Arturo
 Sangaré, Oumou
 Sankara, Thomas
 Santa Cruz, Nicomedes
 Santamaría, Ramón ("Mongo")
 Santería
 Santo Domingo, Dominican
 Republic
 Santo Domingo, Teresa Juliana
 de
 São Tomé and Príncipe
 Sara
 Sarbah, John Mensah
 Saro-Wiwa, Kenule Beeson
 Sasala

Sassou-Nguesso, Denis
 Saunders, Prince
 Sausage Tree
 Savage, Augusta Christine Fells
 Savary, Joseph
 Savimbi, Jonas Malheiro
 Savoy Ballroom
 Sayyid Sa'id ibn Sultan
 Scarborough, William Sanders
 Schoelcher, Victor
 Schomburg Center for Research
 in Black Culture
 Schomburg Library
 Schomburg, Arthur Alfonso
 School Desegregation in the
 United States
 Schreiner, Olive
 Schuyler, George S.
 Schuyler, Phillipa Duke
 Schwartz-Bart, Simone
 Science, Chico
 Scientists and Engineers,
 African American
 Scott, Emmett J.
 Scott, Hazel
 Scott, Robert
 Scottsboro Case
 Scramble for Africa
 Sculpture, African American
 Scurlock, Addison
 Seacole, Mary
 Seale, Bobby
 Seattle, Washington
 Sebei
 Second Great Awakening
 Secretary Bird
 Segogela, Johannes
 Segregation in the United States
 Séjour, Victor
 Sekhukhune
 Selvon, Samuel
 Sembène, Ousmane
 Seminole Wars
 Sena
 Senegal
 Senegal River
 Senegambia and Niger
 Territories
 Senegambia, Confederation of
 Senga
 Senghor, Léopold Sédar
 Senufo
 Separate But Equal Doctrine
 Serengeti National Park
 Serer
 Serra y Montalvo, Rafael

Serval
 Seven-Seven, Twins
 Seychelles
 Seymour, William Joseph
 Shabazz, Hajj Bahiyah Betty
 Shaka
 Shakur, Assata
 Shakur, Tupac
 Shambaa
 Shangaan
 Shange, Ntozake
 Shango
 Sharecropping
 Sharif, Omar
 Sharp, Granville
 Sharpe, Samuel
 Sharpeville Massacre
 Sharpeville, South Africa
 Sharpton, Alfred (Al), Jr.
 Shashi
 Sheldon, May French
 Shell, Arthur
 Sherbro
 Sherrod, Charles
 Shilluk
 Shirazi
 Shona
 Shope
 Shorey, William T.
 Short, Bobby
 Shuffle Along
 Shuttlesworth, Fred L.
 Sia
 Siad Barre, Mohamed
 Sickle-Cell Anemia
 Sidamo
 Sierra Leone
 Sihanaka
 Silva, Benedita da
 Silva, Xica da
 Silver, Horace
 Silvera, Makeda
 Simkins, Mary Modjeska
 Monteith
 Simmons, William J.
 Simms, Willie
 Simone, Nina
 Simpson, O. J.
 Singer-Songwriters
 Singleton, Arthur James
 ("Zutty")
 Singleton, Benjamin ("Pap")
 Sinhô
 Sissle, Noble
 Sisson, Jack ("Tack")
 Sistren Collective

Sisulu, Walter
 Sit-In
 Sixteenth Street Baptist Church
 Ska
 Slaughter, Henry Proctor
 Slave Laws in Colonial Spanish
 America
 Slave Narratives
 Slave Rebellions in Latin
 America and the Caribbean
 Slave Rebellions in the United
 States
 Slave Religion
 Slavery and Law in North
 America
 Slavery in Africa
 Slavery in Latin America and
 the Caribbean
 Slavery in the United States
 Sleet, Moneta J., Jr.
 Slovo, Joe
 Slowe, Lucy Diggs
 Sly and the Family Stone
 Smalls, Robert
 Smith, Ada "Bricktop"
 Smith, Albert Alexander
 Smith, Anna Deveare
 Smith, Bessie
 Smith, Clara
 Smith, Clarence ("Pine Top")
 Smith, Ian Douglas
 Smith, Joshua Bowen
 Smith, Mamie
 Smith, Marvin and Morgan
 Smith, Stephen
 Smith, Will
 Smith, William Gardner
 Smith, Willie ("the Lion")
 Smith, Willie Mae Ford
 Snaër, Samuel, Jr.
 Snipes, Wesley
 Snoop Doggy Dogg
 Sobhuza II
 Sobukwe, Robert Mangaliso
 Soca
 Soccer
 Soccer in Latin America and the
 Caribbean
 Social Gospel
 Socialism
 Sociedad Abolicionista
 Española
 Société des Amis des Noirs
 Society of Friends of the Blacks
 Sodr , Muniz
 Soga

Soglo, Nic phore
 Sojo, Juan Pablo
 Sokoto Caliphate
 Solomon, Job ben
 Somali
 Somali Songs and Poetry
 Somalia
 Somba
 Son
 Songhai
 Songhai Empire
 Songye
 Sonink 
 Sophiatown
 Soriano, Florinda Mu oz
 Sosa, Domingo
 Sosa, Sammy
 Soso
 Sotho
 Soukous
 Soul Music
 Soul Stirrers
 Soul Train
 Soulouque, Faustin Elie
 Sousa, No mia de
 South Africa
 South African Communist Party
 South America
 South America, Blacks and
 Indians in
 South Asia, Africans in
 South Asians in Africa
 South West Africa People's
 Organization
 South-West Africa
 Southern African Development
 Community
 Southern African Large
 Telescope
 Southern Christian Leadership
 Conference
 Southern Negro Youth Congress
 Southern Rhodesia
 Souza, Ruth de
 Sowande, Fela
 Soweto, South Africa
 Soyinka, Wole
 Spain
 Spanish Guinea
 Spanish Sahara
 Spanish-American War, African
 Americans in the
 Spasm Bands
 Spaulding, Charles Clinton
 Speke, John Hanning
 Spelman College

Spencer, Anne
 Spingarn Family
 Spinks, Leon
 Spirituals, African American
 Spivey, Victoria Regina
 Sports and African Americans
 Squatter Settlements in Brazil
 Stanley, Sir Henry Morton
 Staple Singers
 Stax Records
 Stevens, Siaka
 Stevenson, Teófilo
 Steward, Frank Rudolph
 Steward, Susan Maria Smith
 McKinney
 Steward, Theophilus Gould
 Stewart, Maria Miller
 Stewart, T. McCants
 Still, William
 Still, William Grant
 Stokes, Carl Burton
 Stokes, Louis
 Stono Rebellion
 Straker, David Augustus
 Strayhorn, Billy
 Street Children in Brazil
 Structural Adjustment in Africa
 Struggles for Independence in
 Latin America, Racial
 Questions during the
 Student Nonviolent
 Coordinating Committee
 Suárez y Romero, Anselmo
 Suburbanization and African
 Americans
 Sudan
 Suez Canal
 Sufism
 Sugar
 Sugarhill Gang
 Sukuma
 Sullivan, Leon Howard
 Sumbwa
 Sun Ra
 Sundi
 Sundiata Keita
 Sunni Ali
 Supremes, The
 Suriname
 Suriname and French Guiana,
 Maroon Communities in
 Sutton, Percy Ellis
 Suzman, Helen
 Swahili Civilization
 Swahili Coast
 Swahili Language

Swahili People
 Swazi
 Swaziland
 Sweatt v. Painter
 Sweet Honey in the Rock
 Swing
 Swoopes, Sheryl
 Sylvain, Georges
 Syncretism

T

Tabwa
 Tacky
 Taita
 Talbert, Mary Burnett
 Talensi
 Tama
 Tambo, Oliver
 Tambor de Mina
 Tampa Red
 Tanala
 Tangale
 Tanganyika
 Tanganyika, Lake
 Tangier, Morocco
 Tango
 Tanner, Benjamin Tucker
 Tanner, Henry Ossawa
 Tansi, Sony Labou
 Tanzania
 Tap Dance
 Tarrant, Caesar
 Tatum, Art
 Taya, Maaouya Ould Sidi
 Ahmed
 Taylor, Alrutheus A(mbush)
 Taylor, Cecil
 Taylor, Charles Ghankay
 Taylor, Gardner Calvin
 Taylor, Koko
 Taylor, Susie Baker King
 Tayyib, Salih al-
 Teatro Experimental do Negro
 Teixeira e Souza, Antonio
 Gonçalves
 Téké
 Television and African
 Americans
 Temne
 Temple, Lewis
 Temptations, The
 Ten Years' War
 Tennis
 Terrell, Mary Eliza Church
 Terrell, Robert Herberon
 Tetela

Tharaka
 Tharpe, "Sister" Rosetta
 The African City: An
 Interpretation
 Theater in the Caribbean
 Theater, African
 Thebes, Egypt
 Theiler, Max
 Thierry, Camille
 Third Cinema
 Thomas, Clarence
 Thomas, Franklin Augustine
 Thomas, Isiah
 Thomas, James P.
 Thomas, Piri
 Thompson, Bennie
 Thompson, Casildo
 Thoms, Adah B. Samuels
 Thornton, Willie Mae ("Big
 Mama")
 Thrash, Dox
 Thuku, Harry
 Thurman, Howard
 Thurman, Wallace
 Tia Ciata
 Tigre
 Tigrinya
 Tikar
 Tilapia
 Till, Emmett Louis
 Tillman, Nathaniel Patrick, Sr.
 Tindley, Charles Albert
 Tinné, Alexandrine Pieternella
 Françoise
 Tippu Tip
 Tiv
 Tlali, Miriam
 Tlemcen, Algeria
 Tobias, Channing Heggie
 Togo
 Toivo ja Toivo, Andimba
 Tolbert, William Richard, Jr.
 Tolson, Melvin Beaunorus
 Tolton, Augustus
 Tombalbaye, François
 Tombouctou, Mali
 Tonga
 Tonton Macoutes
 Toomer, Jean
 Toposa
 Toro
 Tosh, Peter
 Totó la Momposina
 Toubou
 Touré, Ali Farka
 Touré, Sékou

Tourism in Africa
 Toussaint Louverture, François
 Dominique
 Toussaint, Pierre
 Towns, Edolphus
 Townsend, Willard Saxby
 Toxi
 Track and Field in the United
 States
 Traditional Healing in Africa
 Traditional Healing in Latin
 America and the Caribbean
 Trans-Saharan and Red Sea
 Slave Trade
 TransAfrica
 Transatlantic Slave Trade
 Transculturation, Mestizaje, and
 the Cosmic Race: An
 Interpretation
 Transition
 Transkei
 Transvaal
 Traoré, Moussa
 Trévigne, Paul
 Tribe Called Quest, A
 Trindade, Solano
 Trinidad and Tobago
 Tripoli, Libya
 Tropicália
 Tropiques
 Trotter, James Monroe
 Trotter, William Monroe
 Trujillo, Rafael
 Truque, Carlos Arturo
 Truth and Reconciliation
 Commission
 Truth, Sojourner
 Tsetse Fly
 Tshombe, Moise-Kapenda
 Tsimihety
 Tsiranana, Philibert
 Tsonga
 Tswana
 Tuareg
 Tubby, King
 Tubman, Harriet Ross
 Tubman, William Vacanarat
 Shadrach
 Tugen
 Tukulor
 Tulsa Riot of 1921
 Tumbuka
 Tunis, Tunisia
 Tunisia
 Tunjur
 Tupur

Turkana
 Turkana, Lake
 Turks and Caicos Islands
 Turner, Big Joe
 Turner, Charles H.
 Turner, Henry McNeal
 Turner, Lorenzo Dow
 Turner, Nat
 Turner, Tina
 Turu
 Tuskegee Airmen
 Tuskegee Civic Association
 Tuskegee Institute
 Tuskegee Syphilis Experiment
 Tuskegee University
 Tutu, Desmond Mpilo
 Tutuola, Amos
 Twa
 Twilight, Alexander Lucius
 Tyson, Cicely
 Tyson, Mike
 Tyus, Wyoming

U
 Ubangi River
 Uganda
 Umar Tal
 Umbanda
 Umm Kulthum
 Uncle Tom's Cabin
 Underground Railroad
 UNESCO Race Relations
 Project
 United Nations in Africa
 United Negro College Fund
 United States Economy and
 African Americans
 United States House of
 Representatives, African
 Americans in
 United States Judiciary, Blacks
 in the
 United States Judiciary, Blacks
 in the
 United States Senate, African
 Americans in the
 Universal Negro Improvement
 Association
 Upper Senegal and Niger
 Upper Volta
 Uprisings and Rebellions
 Urbanism and Urbanization in
 Africa
 Urbano Gilbert, Gregorio
 Uruguay
 Usuman dan Fodio

V
 Vai
 Valdés, Gabriel de la
 Concepción ("Plácido")
 Valdés, Jesús (Chucho)
 Valdés, José Manuel
 Valdés, Mercedes
 Valentim, Rubem
 Valiente, Juan
 Vallenato
 Valley of the Kings
 Van der Post, Sir Laurens Jan
 Van Peebles, Melvin
 Van Riebeeck, Jan
 VanDerZee, James Augustus
 Joseph
 Vann, Robert Lee
 Varick, James
 Vasconcelos, José
 Vasconcelos, Naná
 Vashon, George Boyer
 Vaughan, Sarah
 Vee Jay Records
 Vega, Ana Lydia
 Venda
 Venezuela
 Venezuelan Religion, African
 Elements in
 Ventura, Johnny
 Venture
 Veracruz, Mexico
 Verger, Pierre Fatumbi
 Verwoerd, Hendrik Frensch
 Victoria Falls
 Victoria, Lake
 Victoria, Seychelles
 Vieira, João Bernardo
 Vietnam War
 Vieyra, Paulin
 Villa-Lobos, Heitor
 Vincent, Stênio J.
 Viper
 Virgen de la Caridad
 Virgin Islands (United States
 and British)
 Vodery, Will (Henry Bennett)
 Vodou
 Volta, Lake
 Vorster, Balthazar Johannes
 Voting Districts and Minority
 Representation in the United
 States
 Voting Rights Act of 1965
 Vulture

W

- W. E. B. Du Bois: An Interpretation
Wala
Walatta Petros, Saint
Walcott, Derek Alton
Walcott, Jersey Joe
Walker, Aaron ("T-Bone")
Walker, Aida Overton
Walker, Alice
Walker, David
Walker, Edward (Edwin)
 G(arrison)
Walker, George
Walker, James Edward
Walker, Kara
Walker, Maggie Lena
Walker, Margaret
Walker, Sarah ("Madame C.J.")
Walker, Wyatt Tee
Wall of Respect, The
Wallace, Sippie
Waller, John L(ewis)
Waller, Odell
Waller, Thomas Wright ("Fats")
Walls, Josiah T(homas)
Walrond, Eric Derwent
Walters, Alexander
Walvis Bay, Namibia
Wanga
War Between the States
War of 1812
Ward, Samuel Ringgold
Warfare in Africa before
 Independence
Warfare in Africa since
 Independence
Waring, Laura Wheeler
Warthog
Warwick, Dionne
Washington, Booker Taliaferro
Washington, D.C.
Washington, Denzel
Washington, Dinah
Washington, Fredi
Washington, George (settler)
Washington, Harold
Washington, James Melvin
Washington, John Edwin
Washington, Margaret Murray
Waters, Ethel
Waters, Maxine Moore
Waters, Muddy
Watt, Melvin
Wattleton, Faye
Watts Riot of 1965
Watts, André
Watts, J(ulius) C(aesar)
WDIA
Weah, George
Weaver, Robert Clifton
Weaverbird
Webb, Chick
Webb, Frank J.
Webster, Ben
Wedderburn, Robert
Weems, Carrie Mae
Wells, Willie
Wells-Barnett, Ida Bell
Wesley, Charles Harris
Wesley, Dorothy Burnett Porter
West Indies
West, Cornel
West, Dorothy
Western Cape
Western Pioneers
Western Sahara
Weston, Randolph (Randy)
Wharton, Clifton Reginald, Sr.
Wheatley, Phillis
Whipper, Ionia R(ollin)
Whipper, William
Whipple, Prince
White Abolitionists in Brazil
White, Charles
White, Clarence Cameron
White, George H(enry)
White, José
White, Walter Francis
Whitening
Whitfield, James Monroe
Whittaker, Johnson Chesnutt
Whittaker, Miller F(ulton)
Widekum
Wideman, John Edgar
Wilberforce University
Wilder, Lawrence Douglas
Wildlife Management in Africa
Wilkerson, Doxey Alphonso
Wilkins, Roy Ottoway
Willemstad, Netherlands
 Antilles
Williams, Bert
Williams, Billy Dee
Williams, Daniel Hale
Williams, Edward Christopher
Williams, Eric
Williams, Fannie Barrier
Williams, Franklin Hall
Williams, George Washington
Williams, John Alfred
Williams, Lacey Kirk
Williams, Mary Lou
Williams, Peter, Jr.
Williams, Peter, Sr.
Williams, Robert Franklin
Williams, Sherley
Williams, Smokey Joe
Williams, Spencer, Jr.
Williams, Vanessa L.
Williamson, Johnny Lee
 ("Sonny Boy")
Wills, Harry
Wilmington Riot of 1898
Wilson, August
Wilson, Carlos Guillermo
Wilson, Cassandra
Wilson, Eric Arthur ("Dooley")
Wilson, Fred
Wilson, Harriet E. Adams
Wilson, William Julius
Windhoek, Namibia
Winfrey, Oprah Gail
Wings Over Jordan
Wobé
Wolfe, George Costello
Wolof
Womanism
Women and the Black Baptist
 Church
Women Artists, African: An
 Interpretation
Women Writers in French-
 Speaking Africa
Women Writers of the
 Caribbean
Women Writers, Black, in
 Brazil
Women Writers, Black, in
 Spanish America
Women Writers, Black, in the
 United States
Women Writers, English and
 French Caribbean
Women's Organizations, Early
 African American
Women, Black, in Brazil: An
 Interpretation
Women, Black, in Colonial
 Hispanic Caribbean
Wonder, Stevie
Woodbey, George Washington
Woodruff, Hale Aspacio
Woods, Granville T.
Woods, Tiger
Woodson, Carter Godwin
Work, African Americans and
 the Changing Nature of, in

the Post-World War II Era:
An Interpretation
Work, Monroe Nathan
Works Progress Administration
World Music, World Beat, and
the Re-Africanization of
Latin American Popular
Music
World War I and African
Americans
World War II and African
Americans
Wormley, James
Wright, Jonathan Jasper
Wright, Louis Tompkins
Wright, Richard
Wright, Theodore Sedgwick
Writing, History of, in Africa
Wu-Tang Clan
Wynn, Albert R.

Zambo
Zanj Rebellion
Zanzibar
Zapata Olivella, Manuel
Zaramo
Zebra
Zebu
Zeferina
Zenawi, Meles
Zenón Cruz, Isabelo
Zerma
Zigua
Zimbabwe
Zinder, Niger
Zinza
Zobel, Joseph
Zouk
Zulu
Zumbi
Zydeco

X

Xangô
Xhosa
Xuma, Alfred Bitini

Y

Yacob, Zara
Yaka
Yalunka
Yamoussoukro, Côte d'Ivoire
Yams
Yanga
Yao
Yaoundé, Cameroon
Yerby, Frank Garvin
Yombe
Yorke and Talbot Opinion
Yoruba
Yoruba (religion)
Youlou, Fulbert
Young, Andrew
Young, Charles
Young, Coleman Alexander
Young, Lester Willis ("Prez")
Young, Plummer Bernard
Young, Plummer Bernard, Sr.
Young, Whitney Moore, Jr.
Youssou N'Dour

Z

Zafy, Albert
Zaghawa
Zaire
Zambezi River
Zambia